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1964

POCKET YEARBOOK

AUSTRALIA

Australian Bureau of Statistics

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POCKET YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA No. 70 1985

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Australian Statistician

**Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, Australia**

ABS Catalogue No. 1302.0

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ISSN 0727 145X

Cover: Bottle tree in the Hay River, Simpson Desert, Northern Territory.
Photo: Attila Kiraly

GLOBE PRESS, MELBOURNE

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SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:

- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
- nil or rounded to zero
- not applicable
- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses
- p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
- r figure or series revised since previous issue
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- n.p. not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1983, refer to the year ended 31 December 1983; those shown as, e.g., 1983-84, refer to the year ended 30 June 1984.

Values are shown in Australian dollars(\$) or cents(c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. May 1985

AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

State or Territory	Estimated area		Percentage of total area in	
	Total	Percentage of total area	Tropical zone	Temperate zone
	sq km			
N S W	801,600	10.43		100
Vic	227,600	2.96		100
Qld	1,727,200	22.48	54	46
S A	984,000	12.81		100
W A	2,525,500	32.87	37	63
Tas	67,800	0.88		100
N T	1,346,200	17.52	81	19
A C T	2,400	0.03		100
Australia	7,882,300	100.00	39	61

COASTLINE, AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Length of coastline	Standard times	
		Meridian selected	Ahead of G M T (a)
	km		hours
N S W	1,900	150° E	(b)10.0
Vic	1,800	150° E	(b)10.0
Qld	7,400	150° E	10.0
S A	3,700	142° 30' E	(b)9.5
W A	12,500	120° E	8.0
Tas	3,200	150° E	(b)10.0
N T	6,200	142° 30' E	9.5
A C T	35	150° E	(b)10.0
Australia	36,735		

(a) Greenwich Mean Time (b) Because of 'daylight saving' an hour should be added from late October to early March

RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	m	mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1 215	2 196	585	21.4	13.6	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	659	939	331	19.7	9.9	45.6	-2.8
Brisbane	41	1 153	2 194	413	25.5	15.7	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	528	786	256	22.3	11.9	47.6	-0.4
Perth	20	873	1 340	509	23.2	13.1	44.7	1.2
Hobart	54	629	1 104	358	16.7	8.1	40.8	-2.8
Canberra	577	629	1 061	262	19.4	6.3	42.2	-10.0
Darwin	30	1 538	2 217	892	31.8	23.1	40.5	10.4

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL
(Per cent)

<i>Median annual rainfall</i>	<i>N S W (a)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S A</i>	<i>W A</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>N T</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Under 200 mm	8.0		10.2	74.2	43.5		16.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	28.6		35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5		9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3		6.6	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6		3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3		0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory

AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives, in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

The members of the Parliaments of each State are elected by the people, the franchise extending to Australian citizens who are at least 18 years of age and possess certain residential qualifications. For the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to Australian citizens who are not less than 18 years of age and to British subjects who were on the Commonwealth roll as at 25 January 1984.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances, and outlay on Parliamentary Government.

PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Parliament	Members, December 1984			Outlay on Parliamentary government 1982-83(b)
	No	Annual salary	Electoral allowance(a)	
		\$	\$	\$ '000
Commonwealth—				
Senate	76	(c)41,802	15,200	132,307
Representatives	148	(c)41,802	15,200-22,040	
New South Wales—				
Council	45	30,657	9,982	29,431
Assembly	99	39,558	12,880-23,075	
Victoria—				
Council	44	41,302	12,163-17,637	28,545
Assembly	81	41,302	12,163-17,637	
Queensland (d)—				
Assembly	82	39,833	9,550-24,630	20,654
Western Australia—				
Council	34	37,622	11,243-25,296	15,301
Assembly	57	37,622	10,410-24,464	
South Australia—				
Council	22	37,500	11,500	13,254
Assembly	47	37,500	7,785-28,800	
Tasmania—				
Council	19	28,621	3,148-7,441	6,445
Assembly	35	28,621	4,293-10,017	
Total—				
Upper Houses	240	(e)250,011
Lower Houses	549	

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Figures relate to the operation of the Parliamentary system and do not cover expenditure on administration generally. Construction costs, amounting to \$53,700,000 during 1982 for the new Commonwealth Parliament House, are not included. (c) Certain additional allowances are also provided for holders of parliamentary offices, etc. (d) Upper House abolished in 1922. (e) Includes \$4,074,000 outlay to the Northern Territory Government.

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

<i>Strength as at June</i>	<i>Navy</i>		<i>Army</i>		<i>Air Force</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces(a)</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces(a)</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces(a)</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces(a)</i>
1979	16,582	1,037	31,813	22,978	21,803	498	70,198	24,513
1980	16,961	1,039	32,321	23,986	22,249	502	71,531	25,527
1981	17,298	1,021	32,898	31,125	22,322	591	72,518	32,737
1982	17,598	1,094	32,850	31,706	22,711	873	73,185	33,673
1983	17,198	1,204	33,072	33,227	22,512	1,178	72,782	35,609
1984	16,692	1,220	32,278	29,021	22,672	1,277	71,642	31,518

(a) Citizen Forces strengths reflect only Reserves with training obligations. Figures exclude those members who are serving full time in the Permanent Defence Force but include all other listed Reserve members including some who have not fulfilled their minimum training obligations.

COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE(a), AUSTRALIA
as at 10 June 1984

	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>
Male—				
Officers	2,117	4,197	3,384	9,698
Other ranks	12,527	25,006	16,539	54,072
Cadets	328	509	469	1,306
Apprentices	645	603	569	1,817
Junior recruits	76			76
<i>Total</i>	<i>15,693</i>	<i>30,315</i>	<i>20,961</i>	<i>66,969</i>
Female(b)—				
Officers	148	371	265	784
Other ranks	851	1,592	1,446	3,889
<i>Total</i>	<i>999</i>	<i>1,963</i>	<i>1,711</i>	<i>4,673</i>
Total strength	16,692	32,278	22,672	71,642

(a) Includes Reserve personnel on full-time duty (b) Excludes female personnel on maternity leave (c) Includes female officer cadets and female apprentices

EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION, AUSTRALIA
(£' 000)

<i>Departmental category</i>	<i>Actual expenditure</i>		<i>Estimated expenditure</i>
	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>
Department of Defence—			
Capital equipment	792,758	1,134,046	1,334,787
Capital facilities	165,410	186,405	224,476
Defence co-operation	44,209	45,644	48,201
Manpower	2,088,646	2,143,452	2,242,176
Other running costs	1,180,569	1,236,116	1,321,496
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,271,592</i>	<i>4,745,663</i>	<i>5,171,135</i>
Department of Defence Support—			
Capital equipment	66,362	79,365	70,502
Capital facilities	38,699	60,004	47,190
Manpower	97,729	108,806	101,961
Other running costs	137,945	169,085	177,939
<i>Total</i>	<i>340,735</i>	<i>417,260</i>	<i>397,592</i>
Other Departments—			
Capital facilities	13,395	16,034	14,127
Manpower (including Remuneration Tribunal and Defence Force retirement and Death Benefits)	279,714	324,015	350,469
Other running costs	36,612	37,093	39,931
<i>Total</i>	<i>329,721</i>	<i>377,142</i>	<i>404,527</i>
Total expenditure on defence function	4,942,048	5,540,065	5,973,254
Special provisions—			
Boeing 707 aircraft	103	30	82
Allowance for prospective wage and salary increases			60,000
Total defence expenditure	4,942,151	5,540,095	6,033,336

POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH(a). AUSTRALIA

Period	Population at end of period (' 000)	Average annual rate of growth(b) (per cent)		
		Natural increase	Net migration(c)	Total
Ten years ended 30 June—				
1921	5,456.1	1.59	0.38	1.97
1931	6,526.5	1.30	0.51	1.81
1941	7,109.9	0.78	0.08	0.86
1951	8,421.8	1.26	0.45	1.71
1961	10,548.3	(d)1.40	(d)0.84	(d)2.24
1971	13,067.3	(e)1.19	(e)0.73	(e)1.92
1981	14,923.3	0.92	0.47	1.34
Year ended 30 June—				
1980	14,695.4	0.81	0.52	1.24
1981	14,923.3	0.83	0.81	1.55
1982	15,178.4	0.84	0.86	1.71
1983	15,378.6	0.85	0.47	1.32
1984	15,543.6	0.84	0.23	1.07
Projected population(f)				
Five years ended 30 June—				
1986	15,981.1	0.88	0.49	1.37
1991	17,008.6	0.79	0.46	1.25
1996	17,994.2	0.70	0.43	1.13
2001	18,916.7	0.59	0.41	1.00
2006	19,760.2	0.49	0.39	0.88
2011	20,557.1	0.42	0.37	0.79

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 30 June 1961. Estimated resident populations from 30 June 1971 onwards. (b) For periods greater than one year, calculated on exponential growth principle; total increase includes intercensal discrepancies for 1971-81. (c) The method of calculation of this component has varied over time; details are available on request from the ABS. (d) Based on the population excluding Aborigines as at 30 June 1961 i.e. 10,508,200. (e) Based on the previous population series as at 30 June 1971 i.e. 12,755,600. (f) Series A projections published in *Projections of the Population of Australia 1981 to 2021* (3204 0).

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES
AND TERRITORIES**
(' 000 persons)

	<i>30 June</i>			
	<i>1971(a)</i>	<i>1976(a)</i>	<i>1981(a)</i>	<i>1984</i>
New South Wales	4,725.5	4,959.6	5,234.9	5,405.1
Victoria	3,601.4	3,810.4	3,946.9	4,075.9
Queensland	1,851.5	2,092.4	2,345.2	2,505.1
South Australia	1,200.1	1,274.1	1,318.8	1,353.0
Western Australia	1,053.8	1,178.3	1,300.1	1,382.6
Tasmania	398.1	412.3	427.2	437.3
Northern Territory	85.7	98.2	122.6	138.9
Australian Capital Territory	151.2	207.7	227.6	245.6
Australia	13,067.3	14,033.1	14,923.3	15,543.6

(a) At Census date

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION
IN CAPITAL CITIES AND
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)
30 JUNE 1983**
(' 000 persons)

Sydney	3,335.0
Melbourne	2,865.7
Brisbane	1,138.4
Adelaide	969.9
Perth	969.1
Hobart	173.7
Darwin	63.3
Canberra(b)	255.9
Newcastle	414.7
Wollongong	235.0
Gold Coast(c)	189.1
Geelong	(d)142.9
Total	10,762.7
Percentage of total population	69.93

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more.
(b) Includes Queenbeyan. (c) Includes Tweed Heads. (d) At 30 June 1982

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES),
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1983**

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	599.2	569.8	1,169.0	7.8	7.4	7.6
5-14	1,319.1	1,280.7	2,579.8	17.2	16.4	16.8
15-64	5,114.9	4,984.1	10,098.9	66.6	64.7	65.7
65 and over	642.2	888.7	1,531.0	8.4	11.5	10.0
Total	7,675.3	7,703.3	15,378.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981(a)

	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Never married	3,539.3	3,048.0	6,587.2	48.7	41.7	45.2
Married (incl. permanently separated)	3,413.7	3,423.1	6,836.8	47.0	46.8	46.9
Divorced	177.7	226.8	403.5	2.4	3.1	2.8
Widowed	136.4	612.4	748.7	1.9	8.4	5.1
Total	7,267.1	7,309.3	14,576.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration

PERSONS BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1981(a)

	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Fe- males	Persons	Males	Fe- males	Persons
Australia	5,615.4	5,778.4	11,393.9	77.3	79.1	78.2
United Kingdom and Ire	575.4	557.2	1,132.6	7.9	7.6	7.8
Other	1,076.3	973.6	2,049.9	14.8	13.3	14.1
Total	7,267.1	7,309.3	14,576.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Census counts, actual location, not adjusted for underenumeration

POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book 1982)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density(a)	Largest city	Population— Urban agglomeration(b)
	million	km ²			'000
Australia	15.5	7,682,300	2	Sydney	(c)3,335(1983)
Belgium	9.9	30,513	323	Brussels	1,000(1981)
Brazil	126.8	8,511,965	15	Sao Paulo	7,034(1980)
Canada	24.8	9,976,138	2	Montreal	2,827(1980)
France	54.2	547,026	99	Paris	8,612(1975)
Germany, Federal Republic of	81.6	248,577	248	West Berlin	(d)1,889(1981)
India	711.7	3,287,590	216	Calcutta	9,166(1981)
Indonesia	153.0	1,904,569	80	Jakarta	(d)6,503(1980)
Italy	56.3	301,225	187	Rome	(d)2,914(1980)
Japan	118.5	372,313	314	Tokyo	11,634(1981)
Malaysia	14.8	329,749	45	Kuala Lumpur	(d)452(1970)
Netherlands	14.3	40,844	350	Rotterdam	1,025(1981)
New Zealand	3.2	268,676	12	Auckland	770(1981)
Norway	4.1	324,219	13	Oslo	643(1981)
Pakistan	87.1	803,943	109	Karachi	(d)3,499(1972)
Philippines	50.7	300,000	169	Manila	(d)1,630(1981)
Singapore, Republic of	2.5	581	4,254	Singapore	2,472(1982)
South Africa, Republic of	31.0	1,221,037	25	Johannesburg	1,441(1970)
Sweden	8.3	449,964	19	Stockholm	1,387(1981)
Switzerland	6.5	41,288	157	Zurich	709(1981)
United Kingdom	55.9	244,048	229	London	(d)6,696(1981)
U.S.A.	232.1	9,372,614	25	New York	(e)16,121(1980)

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated
(c) Statistical division (d) City proper (e) Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

VITAL STATISTICS(a)

	Marriages	Divorces	Births	Deaths	
				Total	Under 1 year
1982	117,275	44,088	239,903	114,771	2,482
1983	114,860	43,525	242,570	110,084	2,327
1983—					
New South Wales	39,995	14,162	82,738	40,323	805
Victoria	28,974	10,663	80,123	29,320	561
Queensland	18,845	7,335	42,000	17,200	426
South Australia	10,550	4,431	19,901	9,882	189
Western Australia	10,519	3,822	23,046	8,359	177
Tasmania	3,644	1,359	7,028	3,311	74
Northern Territory	778	371	3,111	738	52
Australian Capital Territory	1,757	1,382	4,622	951	43
Australia	114,860	43,525	242,570	110,084	2,327

(a) Based on State of registration

VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

	Marriage (a)	Divorce (a)	Birth (a)	Death (a)	Infant death (b)
1982	7.7	2.9	15.8	7.6	10.3
1983	7.5	2.8	15.8	7.2	9.4
1983—					
New South Wales	7.5	2.6	15.4	7.5	9.6
Victoria	7.2	2.6	14.9	7.3	8.9
Queensland	7.5	3.0	17.0	7.0	10.1
South Australia	7.9	3.3	14.8	7.4	9.8
Western Australia	7.7	2.8	17.0	6.1	7.6
Tasmania	8.4	3.1	16.2	7.7	10.4
Northern Territory	5.6	2.7	23.2	5.5	16.4
Australian Capital Territory	7.4	5.8	19.5	4.0	9.3
Australia	7.5	2.8	15.8	7.2	9.4

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean estimated resident population.
 (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age registered in the year per 1,000 live births registered in the same year

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

ARRIVALS(a)

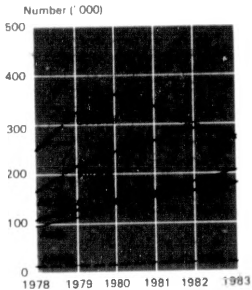
Year	Permanent movement, settlers arriving	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement		Total arrivals
		Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1978	68,420	57,940	28,390	154,750	1,029,500	630,600	1,814,800
1979	72,240	61,440	33,450	167,130	1,144,300	793,300	2,104,800
1980	94,500	58,760	31,030	184,290	1,194,800	904,600	2,283,600
1981	118,740	59,400	34,550	212,690	1,181,400	936,700	2,330,800
1982	107,170	53,770	34,270	195,200	1,259,800	954,700	2,409,500
1983	78,400	47,810	27,380	153,570	1,219,700	943,900	2,317,100

DEPARTURES(a)

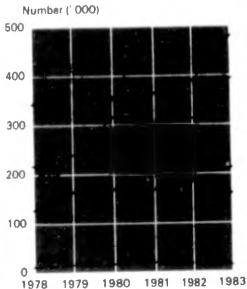
Year	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
1978	14,030	10,930	66,520	19,640	103,120	1,062,200	597,100	1,762,500
1979	12,670	10,750	64,270	20,420	98,110	1,175,600	752,400	2,026,300
1980	11,450	9,390	50,710	19,310	90,860	1,203,600	874,100	2,168,600
1981	11,280	8,580	46,740	19,020	85,610	1,217,300	900,400	2,203,300
1982	13,350	9,140	46,890	22,980	92,340	1,288,900	921,500	2,300,700
1983	16,920	8,950	48,180	26,460	100,510	1,253,000	928,900	2,282,400

(a) For definitions, see *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (3402 0)

**VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM,
BY USUAL RESIDENCE,
1978 TO 1983**



**RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT
TERM, BY REGION OF INTENDED
STAY, 1978 TO 1983**



**CAUSES OF DEATH : NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA 1983**

Cause of death	Males		Females	
	No of deaths	Crude rates(a)	No of deaths	Crude rates(a)
Intestinal infectious diseases	21	3	33	4
Tuberculosis	50	7	25	3
Septicaemia	87	11	89	12
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	153	20	117	15
Malignant neoplasms	14 462	1 885	11 125	1 445
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	111	14	147	19
Diabetes mellitus	817	106	875	114
Protein-calorie malnutrition	26	3	22	3
Anaemias	82	11	133	17
Meningitis	44	6	35	5
Acute rheumatic fever	1	—	3	—
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	135	18	248	32
Hypertensive disease	470	61	641	83
Ischaemic heart disease	18 261	2 380	13 127	1 705
Other forms of heart disease	2 523	329	3 175	412
Cerebrovascular disease	5 140	670	7 512	975
Atherosclerosis	510	66	953	124
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1 190	155	774	101
Pneumonia	835	109	842	109
Influenza	50	7	76	10
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1 388	181	706	92
Other diseases of the respiratory system	2 738	357	1 141	148
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	362	47	295	38
Appendicitis	13	2	16	2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	825	108	337	44
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	428	56	608	79
Hyperplasia of prostate	68	9	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	16	2
Congenital anomalies	515	67	467	61
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	504	66	411	53
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	413	54	297	39
All other diseases	2 854	372	3 175	412
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2 068	268	773	100
Accidental falls	425	55	438	57
All other accidents	1 368	178	448	58
Suicide	1 308	170	418	54
All other external causes	215	28	138	18
All causes	60 480	7 878	49 634	6 445

(a) Per million of mean resident population

PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1983

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No of stillbirths (a) deaths(b)</i>	<i>No of neonatal (a) deaths(b)</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate(c)</i>
Main condition in fetus/infant—				
Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	79	143	222	0.9
Birth trauma	4	35	39	0.2
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	762	345	1,107	4.5
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	30	101	131	0.5
Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn	16	9	25	0.1
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	482	117	599	2.5
Congenital anomalies	238	529	767	3.1
All other causes	8	70	78	0.3
Main condition in mother—				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	176	89	265	1.1
Maternal complications of pregnancy	170	380	550	2.3
Complications of placenta, cord and membranes	723	166	889	3.6
Other complications of labour and delivery	37	108	145	0.6
No maternal condition reported	513	606	1,119	4.6
All causes	1,619	1,349	2,968	12.2

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, which did not, at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1,000 total births.

CREMATIONS : NUMBERS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL DEATHS

<i>Year</i>	<i>No of cremations</i>	<i>Total deaths</i>	<i>Per cent of total deaths</i>
1978	49,858	108,425	46.0
1979	49,306	106,568	46.3
1980	50,152	108,895	46.1
1981	51,673	109,003	47.4
1982	53,811	114,771	46.9
1983	52,541	110,084	47.7

CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1970 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

(Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries. A short dash on each side of an index number (e.g. —223.6—) indicates that the two series have been linked at that period.

Period	Australia (a)	Belgium	Brazil (Sao Paulo)(b)	Canada	France	Federal Rep. of Germany	India (c)	Indonesia (d)	Italy	Japan	Malaysia (Peninsular) (e)
1981	295.3	219.0	2 584.9	243.9	285.0	174.3	239.7	112.2	441.1	248.0	109.7
1982	328.1	238.1	4 894.0	270.2	318.7	183.4	258.2	122.9	513.7	254.6	116.1
1983	381.3	256.4	11 541.6	285.9	349.3	189.5	289.1	137.4	588.9	259.3	120.4

Period	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Norway	Pakistan (f)	Philip- pines (g)	Singapore	South Africa (h)	Sweden	Switzer- land	United Kingdom	United States of America
1981	216.7	374.7	254.0	143.9	331.1	202.3	319.0	270.8	173.1	403.6	234.2
1982	229.6	434.9	282.9	152.4	173.2	210.1	366.0	294.0	182.8	438.3	248.6
1983	235.9	467.1	306.7	161.4	190.5	212.7	411.0	320.1	188.2	458.4	256.6

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base 1970 = 100.0 (b) Base 1972 = 100.0 (c) Industrial workers (d) Base 1980 = 100.0 (e) Beginning 1981, base 1980 = 100.0 (f) Base 1977 = 100.0 (g) Base 1972 = 100.0 Beginning 1982, base 1978 = 100.0 (h) White population

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0)

Year	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
1978-79	83.0	82.4	83.1	83.4	83.2	84.1	83.1	82.3	n.a.	n.a.
1979-80	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.9	91.6	91.1	n.a.	n.a.
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981-82	110.4	110.2	110.4	110.7	110.5	111.2	110.0	110.7	111.1	110.4
1982-83	123.1	123.4	122.8	122.9	123.6	122.6	121.8	124.0	123.1	123.1
1983-84	131.6	130.9	132.1	131.7	132.3	131.0	129.9	132.3	130.2	131.6

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

Index	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Import Price Index(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	110.4	114.4
Export Price Index(b)	144	174	185	187	203	208
Price indexes of materials used in—						
Building other than house building(c)	88.6	100.0	112.9	125.4	139.6	p147.4
House building(d)	288.1	302.9	344.0	377.7	413.6	p445.7
Manufacturing industry(e)	248.8	321.8	363.2	358.9	388.0	402.1
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing Industry Index(e)	237.4	274.9	305.3	328.9	360.2	382.8

(a) Base of this index: year 1981-82 = 100.0 (b) Base of this index: year 1974-75 = 100.0 (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1979-80 = 100.0. Index numbers prior to 1979-80 have been linked as at July 1979. (d) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1966-67 = 100.0 (e) Base of this index: year 1968-69 = 100.0

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES : EIGHT CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER 1984
(cents)

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Bris- bane	Ade- laide	Perth	Hobart	Can- berra	Darwin
Bread, white loaf, sliced, super- market sales (a)	680 g	88	97	83	83	94	93	100	100
Tea	250 g	138	149	133	127	125	144	140	148
Sugar, white	2kg	128	123	116	123	119	133	133	136
Rice, medium grain	1kg	82	79	73	74	78	90	87	96
Peaches, canned	825 g	113	113	107	114	108	121	116	137
Oranges	1kg	116	117	101	108	163	174	92	158
Bananas	1kg	114	125	98	112	145	137	110	122
Tomatoes	1kg	116	115	96	112	179	207	119	184
Potatoes	1kg	57	47	55	68	68	54	65	82
Milk, bottled, delivered	2x1000ml	82	86	88	76	80	86	76	78
Butter	500 g	161	159	150	153	146	171	174	173
Margarine, poly-unsaturated	500 g	104	123	112	118	124	109	125	133
Eggs, 55g	1 doz	154	170	164	183	154	184	166	214
Bacon, middle rashers	250 g	215	241	181	187	184	223	224	209
Chicken, frozen	1kg	231	263	254	274	247	295	277	305
Beef—									
Rib (without bone)	1kg	463	472	441	471	482	492	468	508
Steak—									
Rump	1kg	744	711	708	769	781	771	780	716
T-Bone with fillet(b)	1kg	724	673	662	689	694	708	711	760
Chuck	1kg	438	418	471	466	465	475	444	511
Sausages	1kg	260	267	312	281	245	311	269	354
Lamb—									
Leg	1kg	381	340	428	355	446	396	392	439
Chops—									
Loin	1kg	405	439	477	424	477	432	426	533
Pork—									
Leg	1kg	450	374	439	473	508	524	464	509
Chops, loin	1kg	508	469	536	578	520	593	533	681
Draught beer, public bar	285ml glass(c)	88	84	84	82	97	68	83	102
Petrol, super grade	1 litre	48.7	47.6	47.4	47.1	45.7	50.6	47.9	49.2

(a) Darwin price relates to milk loaf. (b) Melbourne and Hobart without fillet. (c) Hobart 225ml glass.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted average of six State capital cities
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Group	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Food	79.5	90.6	100.0	108.6	118.5	127.7
Clothing	87.3	93.3	100.0	107.1	114.1	120.8
Housing	84.7	91.0	100.0	111.0	122.8	131.4
Household equipment and operation	83.3	90.0	100.0	110.7	123.9	132.7
Transportation	80.9	91.3	100.0	110.2	124.0	134.6
Tobacco and alcohol	86.4	93.6	100.0	109.2	124.1	139.7
Health and personal care	83.4	91.1	100.0	124.2	153.2	148.6
Recreation and education(a)	na	na	na	na	107.7	114.5
All groups	83.0	91.4	100.0	110.4	123.1	131.8

(a) Base: March quarter 1982 = 100.0

INDEXES OF WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM AWARD RATES OF PAY, WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA

(Base: weighted average minimum weekly award rates, June 1976 = 100.0)

Industry group	Males		Females	
	Dec 1983	Dec 1984	Dec 1983	Dec 1984
Mining	188.5	197.0	*	*
Manufacturing —	196.6	204.9	195.1	203.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	192.2	201.3	191.1	200.1
Textiles, clothing and footwear	195.1	203.6	194.8	202.9
Metal products, machinery and equipment	199.7	208.0	199.8	208.1
Electricity, gas and water	191.4	199.2	184.9	193.1
Construction	198.1	206.2	188.3	196.0
Wholesale trade	195.4	204.7	195.0	203.5
Retail trade	194.0	202.8	190.5	200.5
Transport and storage	193.1	201.8	190.4	198.1
Communication	197.8	205.9	188.3	196.1
Finance, property and business services	192.1	200.5	191.4	199.2
Public administration and defence(a)	188.5	196.7	188.2	197.1
Community services	192.1	201.0	194.5	203.5
Recreation, personal and other services	190.9	199.0	186.9	195.7
All industries(a)	194.3	202.8	192.8	201.4

(a) Excludes employees in the Defence forces, Agriculture, Services to Agriculture and employees in Private Households employing staff

NOTE For further details and definitions see *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0)

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS, 1983-84
(£)

State	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	375 90	246 90	323 60
Victoria	362 90	248 80	317 90
Queensland	353 00	238 10	311 00
South Australia	348 50	218 30	294 00
Western Australia	372 10	220 20	306 50
Tasmania	351 50	228 20	302 50
Australia(a)	366 50	242 30	316 70

(a) includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory

NOTE For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302 0), published quarterly

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)
INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1983(b)
(£)

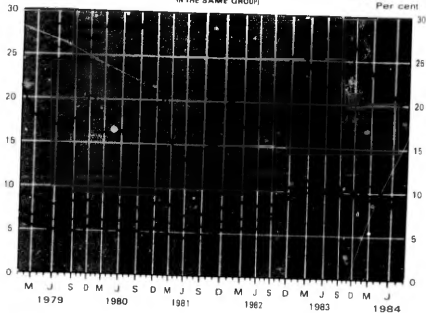
Industry	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
Mining	651 60	305 00	381 70	*
Manufacturing—				
Food, beverages and tobacco	382 60	212 20	292 70	203 10
Textiles, clothing and footwear	347 10	168 90	242 20	172 80
Paper, printing, etc	389 30	167 40	284 00	160 30
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	422 90	199 40	298 70	192 30
Metal products, machinery and equipment—				
Basic metal products	415 80	233 80	319 20	221 60
Fabricated metal products, other machinery, etc	377 10	203 70	264 40	188 60
Transport equipment	368 50	208 10	269 40	161 70
<i>Total metal products, etc</i>	<i>382 80</i>	<i>211 40</i>	<i>270 20</i>	<i>186 40</i>
Other manufacturing	348 20	175 30	259 90	176 10
<i>Total manufacturing</i>	<i>378 40</i>	<i>196 30</i>	<i>269 30</i>	<i>178 10</i>
Electricity, gas and water	423 20	234 30	312 90	207 40
Construction	386 90	207 00	258 90	162 30
Wholesale trade	339 00	187 20	279 80	182 10
Retail trade	305 60	167 50	242 00	156 50
Transport and storage, communication	404 60	217 70	338 30	201 00
Finance, business services	408 00	208 20	285 30	186 40
Public administration, community services, etc	432 40	204 10	344 50	197 40
Other	326 40	206 20	267 30	153 30
Total all industries	394 10	194 80	303 90	181 60

(a) Employees who work agreed or award hours for a full-time employee in their occupation. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Pay-period ending on or before 18 November 1983

NOTE For further details and definitions see *Average Earnings and Hours of Employees, Australia, November 1983* (6304 0)

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(THE UNEMPLOYMENT IN EACH GROUP AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
IN THE SAME GROUP)



**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

August	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
	Full time workers	Total	Looking for full time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
— '000 —										
MALES										
1981	3,835.6	4,057.9	187.8	12.7	200.4	4,258.4	1,236.6	5,494.9	4.7	77.5
1982	3,782.5	4,024.3	250.4	21.3	271.7	4,298.0	1,314.6	5,610.6	6.3	76.6
1983	3,663.4	3,903.6	409.6	20.2	429.7	4,333.3	1,379.2	5,712.5	9.9	76.9
1984	3,767.3	4,012.4	359.0	22.5	381.5	4,393.9	1,411.5	5,805.4	8.7	76.7
MARRIED FEMALES										
1981	746.4	1,376.3	37.2	29.3	66.5	1,442.7	1,979.5	3,422.2	4.6	42.2
1982	749.6	1,381.2	37.1	32.1	69.2	1,450.4	2,013.9	3,464.2	4.8	41.9
1983	753.3	1,384.0	64.2	34.9	99.1	1,483.1	2,081.3	3,564.4	6.7	41.6
1984	786.9	1,446.5	51.0	34.4	85.3	1,531.8	2,047.2	3,579.1	5.8	42.8
NOT-MARRIED FEMALES(d)										
1981	755.1	959.6	98.7	14.9	113.6	1,073.2	1,175.1	2,248.3	10.8	47.7
1982	753.9	973.8	100.2	20.3	120.5	1,094.3	1,228.9	2,323.3	11.0	47.1
1983	733.6	953.5	133.7	24.4	158.0	1,111.5	1,217.9	2,328.3	14.2	47.7
1984	760.6	1,003.4	114.2	23.6	137.8	1,141.1	1,268.3	2,409.4	12.1	47.4

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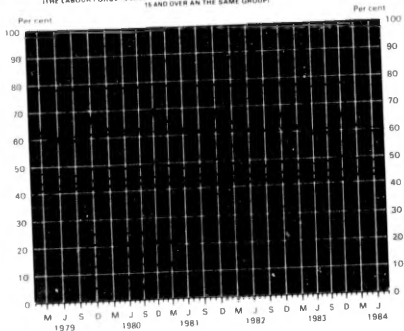
LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)—continued

August	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
	Full time workers	Total	Looking for full time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
	— '000 —									
ALL FEMALES										
1981	1,501.5	2,336.8	135.9	44.2	180.1	2,515.9	3,154.6	5,670.5	7.2	44.4
1982	1,503.4	2,355.0	137.2	52.5	189.7	2,544.7	3,242.8	5,787.5	7.5	44.0
1983	1,486.9	2,337.4	197.9	59.3	257.1	2,594.6	3,299.1	5,893.7	9.9	44.0
1984	1,547.5	2,449.9	165.1	57.9	223.1	2,673.0	3,315.5	5,988.5	8.3	44.6
PERSONS										
1981	5,337.1	6,393.7	323.7	56.9	380.6	6,774.3	4,391.2	11,165.5	5.6	60.7
1982	5,285.9	6,379.3	387.6	73.8	461.4	6,840.7	4,557.4	11,398.1	6.7	60.0
1983	5,150.3	6,241.1	607.4	79.5	686.8	6,927.9	4,678.3	11,606.2	9.9	59.7
1984	5,314.8	6,462.3	524.2	80.5	604.6	7,066.9	4,727.0	11,793.9	8.6	59.9

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. (d) Never married, separated, widowed and divorced.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES

(THE LABOUR FORCE IN EACH GROUP AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER IN THE SAME GROUP)



INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1983

ASIC(b) division	ASIC industry	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly) (' 000)	Number of working days lost (' 000)
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	9	10.6	356.8
B	Mining	580	104.2	317.5
C	Manufacturing	552	117.5	278.2
	Food, beverages and tobacco	75	24.1	56.7
	Metals products, machinery and equipment	385	69.3	167.6
	Other	92	24.1	63.8
D	Electricity, gas and water	54	22.2	29.9
E	Construction	235	75.2	337.2
F	Wholesale and retail trade	44	7.1	17.1
G,H	Transport and storage, Communication	191	78.7	213.6
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	24	6.5	6.4
J,K	Public administration and defence, Community services	81	46.7	78.4
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	17	1.9	6.2
	Total	1,787	470.5	1,641.4

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten man days or more

(b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification

AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners			Pension payments during year(a)
	Age	Invalid	Wives' pensions	
				\$m
1978-79	1 292 476	219 843	86 470	3 919
1979-80	1 321 928	229 219	91 006	4 305
1980-81	1 347 430	221 951	86 333	4 817
1981-82	1 387 035	216 649	82 320	4 507
1982-83	1 390 838	220 289	83 391	5 936
1983-84	1 358 129	240 574	91 834	6 566

(a) Includes payments on wives' pensions

WIDOW'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners				Amount paid during year
	Class 'A'	Class 'B'	Class 'C'	Total	
					\$m
1978-79	88 683	71 941	123	160 747	499 3
1979-80	91 142	74 922	118	166 182	561 4
1980-81	87 837	77 700	124	165 661	641 8
1981-82	84 800	79 158	133	164 091	717 4
1982-83	84 261	80 228	119	164 606	758 1
1983-84	81 176	81 755	114	163 045	829 5

NOTE Supplementary assistance of up to \$8 (a week) is also payable to eligible widow pensioners

SUPPORTING PARENT'S BENEFITS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Supporting Parent's Benefit at end of year	Amount paid during year
	No	
		\$m
1978-79	62 498	226 7
1979-80	70 425	259 6
1980-81	106 631	412 4
1981-82	123 942	605 8
1982-83	140 228	727 7
1983-84	153 589	889 6

FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Total amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions		
				\$m
1978-79	4,220,006	10,967	2,060,076	975
1979-80	4,213,962	10,034	2,073,864	1,036
1980-81	4,216,862	10,418	2,092,289	960
1981-82	4,245,346	9,129	2,120,561	1,042
1982-83	4,293,765	9,524	2,155,714	1,374
1983-84	(a) 4,315,260	10,644	2,179,152	1,508

(a) Estimated

DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	New pensions granted during year	Pensions in force at end of year	Amount paid in pensions
	No	No	\$ m
1978-79	7,257	448,301	415
1979-80	6,141	434,767	432
1980-81	6,732	423,334	496
1981-82	7,325	413,130	511
1982-83	13,420	410,473	646
1983-84	13,119	407,277	723

(a) Includes pensions to dependents

HANDICAPPED CHILD'S ALLOWANCE

Handicapped child's allowance was commenced from 1 January 1975 and is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is severely physically or mentally handicapped and requires constant care and attention in the family home

At 30 June 1984 there were 28,502 handicapped child's allowances. The amount paid during the year 1983-84 was \$27,661,000

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64, and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and are registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings

<i>Year</i>	<i>Unemployment</i>	<i>Sickness</i>	<i>Special(a)</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT				
1978-79	(b)810,500	(b)133,000	(b)48,700	(b)992,000
1979-80	(b)792,300	(b)142,100	(b)66,850	(b)1,001,250
1980-81	(b)782,500	(b)140,900	(b)72,700	(b)996,100
1981-82	(b)833,600	(b)154,800	(b)69,700	(b)1,057,900
1982-83	1,115,323	156,632	70,074	1,342,029
1983-84	975,988	142,178	95,700	1,213,867

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT				
1978-79	(b)306,200	(b)33,400	(b)12,603	(b)362,200
1979-80	(b)306,300	(b)36,100	(b)16,480	(b)358,900
1980-81	(b)310,000	(b)44,500	(b)19,550	(b)374,050
1981-82	(b)332,000	(b)48,600	(b)18,100	(b)398,700
1982-83	540,198	57,884	20,110	617,992
1983-84	619,600	63,200	19,100	701,900

BENEFITS PAID (\$ m)				
1978-79	910.0	113.3	36.5	1,059.8
1979-80	925.2	126.6	49.3	1,101.1
1980-81	995.7	174.5	66.1	1,236.3
1981-82	1,224.3	225.1	74.1	1,523.5
1982-83	2,249.0	270.8	89.2	2,609.0
1983-84	2,912.3	335.9	92.8	3,341.0

(a) Excludes migrants in centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia. (b) Estimates.

SERVICE PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

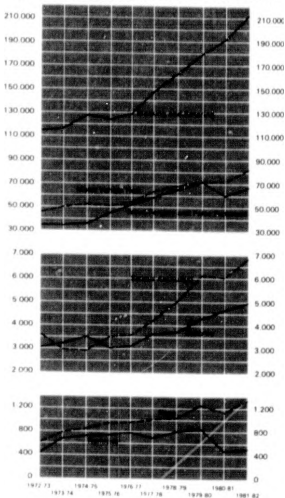
<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	<i>No</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>\$ m</i>
1978-79	36,607	212,422	436
1979-80	40,735	239,964	525
1980-81	46,189	272,078	686
1981-82	42,766	299,902	808
1982-83	57,012	341,148	1,068
1983-84	51,830	375,505	1,294

(a) Includes pensions to dependants

BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Bankruptcies and orders for administration			Compositions and deeds of assignment			Deeds of arrangement			Total		
	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets	Number	Lia- bilities	Assets
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1977-78	3,134	74.7	27.5	238	21.8	5.8	89	6.0	2.5	3,461	102.4	35.8
1978-79	3,857	93.4	26.4	392	20.0	7.9	168	14.2	6.1	4,417	127.7	39.3
1979-80	4,983	110.5	37.2	435	25.2	9.7	193	13.1	4.5	5,581	148.8	51.4
1980-81	5,154	124.7	30.8	427	34.8	7.7	202	16.2	4.8	5,783	175.8	43.3
1981-82	4,575	108.3	30.6	444	28.3	8.6	249	56.9	10.7	4,824	191.5	49.9
1982-83	5,151	187.5	23.4	649	59.8	23.0	235	56.9	7.9	6,035	304.0	84.3

SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, AUSTRALIA, 1972-73 TO 1981-82



SCHOOLS AND STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA, 1984 p

State	Schools	Students		Persons
		Males	Females	
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
N S W	2,237	395,505	375,228	770,733
Vic	2,118	296,050	276,563	572,613
Qld	1,273	190,652	183,485	374,137
S A	708	104,223	96,997	201,220
W A	717	108,246	100,853	209,099
Tas	257	35,025	32,762	67,787
N T	139	13,015	12,195	25,210
A C T	95	20,263	19,489	39,752
Total	7,644	1,162,979	1,097,572	2,260,551
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS(a)				
N S W	829	130,614	128,099	258,713
Vic	717	119,411	122,832	242,043
Qld	393	58,411	54,529	112,940
S A	174	25,557	24,957	50,514
W A	219	27,945	28,105	56,050
Tas	71	7,895	8,575	16,470
N T	16	2,461	2,512	4,973
A C T	35	9,968	9,044	19,012
Total	2,454	382,282	378,453	760,715
ALL SCHOOLS				
N S W	3,066	526,119	503,327	1,029,446
Vic	2,835	415,461	399,195	814,656
Qld	1,666	249,063	238,014	487,077
S A	882	129,780	121,954	251,734
W A	936	136,191	128,958	265,149
Tas	328	42,920	41,337	84,257
N T	155	15,476	14,707	30,183
A C T	130	30,231	28,533	58,764
Total	9,998	1,545,241	1,476,025	3,021,266

(a) Includes special schools and full-time students attending special schools administered by government authorities other than the State/Territory Departments of Education.

SCHOOLS: FULL-TIME STUDENTS BY YEAR OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1984p

Year of education	Government schools		Non-government schools(a)		All schools
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
Primary—					
Pre-year 1	59,584	55,841	21,978	20,475	157,878
Year 1	97,138	89,411	27,283	26,533	240,385
Year 2	94,679	88,434	26,851	26,059	235,823
Year 3	94,333	89,206	27,499	26,717	237,755
Year 4	97,075	91,656	28,852	27,643	245,226
Year 5	100,070	94,471	30,471	29,037	254,049
Year 6	103,496	98,016	31,251	30,383	263,146
Year 7 (Qld, S.A., W.A., N.T.)	39,796	37,724	9,659	9,451	96,830
Ungraded special	5,592	3,397	846	515	10,350
Ungraded non-special	4,434	2,838	883	751	8,906
Total Primary	696,197	650,994	205,573	197,564	1,750,328
Secondary—					
Year 7 (N.S.W., Vic., Tas., A.C.T.)	88,920	63,072	24,995	25,718	180,705
Year 8	105,935	100,105	37,000	37,390	280,430
Year 9	100,224	94,149	35,222	35,555	265,150
Year 10	92,293	87,813	32,825	33,689	246,620
Year 11	56,806	58,741	24,750	25,965	164,262
Year 12	33,407	37,615	19,321	20,151	110,494
Ungraded special	1,645	1,025	547	431	3,648
Ungraded non-special	2,373	1,519	220	601	4,713
Total Secondary	459,603	442,039	174,880	179,500	1,256,022
Ungraded special not identified as Primary or Secondary	7,179	4,539	1,809	1,389	14,916
Total	1,162,979	1,097,572	382,262	378,453	3,021,266

(a) Includes full-time students attending special schools administered by government authorities other than the State/Territory Departments of Education

ADVANCED EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1984
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

State or Territory	Teaching staff(a)	Students enrolled			Students completing	
		Full-time	Part-time	External	Total courses(b)	
N.S.W.	2,684	21,980	15,603	10,334	47,917	9,788
Vic.	3,574	32,010	23,440	4,620	60,070	11,577
Qld	1,483	13,486	7,710	8,435	27,631	5,608
S.A.	1,027	8,232	7,310	2,736	18,278	3,661
W.A.	1,121	9,841	8,958	2,402	21,201	4,046
Tas.	206	1,419	942	633	2,994	359
N.T.	81	428	527	60	1,015	107
A.C.T.	432	3,458	3,189	69	6,714	1,050
Australia—						
1984	10,607	90,852	67,679	27,289	185,820	36,076
1983	10,429	86,325	67,754	25,814	179,893	34,890
1982	10,444	81,125	68,162	25,368	174,655	34,980

(a) Teaching effort in advanced education courses of full-time and part-time staff in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers.
(b) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year.

UNIVERSITY STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, 1984p
(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

	Staff(a)		Students enrolled					Course completions (c)
	Academic	General	Total	Internal		External(b)	Total	
				Full-time(b)	Part-time			
Sydney	1,798	2,241	4,039	14,098	4,127	23	18,248	3,724
New South Wales	1,420	2,592	4,013	12,715	4,749	572	18,036	3,777
New England	511	783	1,294	2,482	351	5,975	8,808	1,221
Newcastle	350	572	921	3,019	1,925	—	4,944	716
Macquarie	661	756	1,417	4,567	5,013	1,553	11,133	1,826
Wollongong	230	479	708	2,636	1,718	—	4,354	546
Melbourne	1,546	2,240	3,786	11,350	4,106	196	15,652	3,684
Monash	1,230	1,773	3,003	9,754	4,055	—	13,809	3,335
La Trobe	603	844	1,447	5,838	3,506	3	9,147	1,892
Deakin	261	332	593	1,692	610	4,043	6,345	764
Queensland	1,284	2,614	3,898	10,251	5,654	2,197	18,102	3,410
James Cook	261	508	768	1,364	743	—	2,107	351
Griffith	212	407	619	1,904	1,557	—	3,461	419
Adelaide	848	1,389	2,237	6,184	2,847	95	9,126	1,841
Flinders	366	652	1,020	2,790	1,670	—	4,460	746
Western Australia	875	1,510	2,385	6,769	2,983	61	9,813	1,956
Murdoch	204	433	636	1,544	844	1,163	3,551	430
Tasmania	411	501	912	3,243	2,049	96	5,388	998
Australian National	1,027	2,513	3,540	4,019	2,175	—	6,194	1,258
Australia—1984	14,088	23,138	37,237	106,019	60,682	15,977	172,678	32,794
1983	13,778	23,063	36,842	102,801	51,231	15,318	169,350	32,109
1982	13,993	22,869	36,862	100,357	51,900	15,146	167,403	31,365
1981	14,206	23,156	37,362	99,924	51,462	15,225	166,611	31,792
1980	13,901	23,081	36,982	98,993	50,325	13,838	163,156	32,127
1979	13,838	22,890	36,729	99,080	48,919	12,811	160,810	32,791

(a) Full-time equivalent units (b) For the years 1979 to 1982, a small number of full-time external students are included with full-time internal students. For 1983 and 1984 full-time and part-time external students have been combined (c) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the twelve months ended 30 June

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1983(a)

(Source: Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission)

Stream of study	Teaching effort (' 000 hours)(b)			Students		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Males	Females	Persons
1 Professional	46.6	20.7	66.2	1,894	1,341	3,335
2 Para-professional	2,212.2	1,054.1	3,266.3	123,787	100,185	223,952
3 Trades	3,709.9	530.1	4,240.0	142,986	12,874	155,860
4 Other skilled	1,298.6	853.3	2,151.8	117,551	131,548	249,099
5 Preparatory	1,177.0	934.1	2,111.1	89,348	114,547	203,893
Total streams 1 to 5(c)	8,443.1	3,392.3	11,835.4	448,760	344,710	793,470
6 Adult education	130.1	569.1	699.2	103,797	285,854	369,651

(a) Student and staff data relate to the 1983 teaching year. (b) Actual teaching hours performed over the teaching year.
(c) The above student components do not add to the total as students enrolled in two or more streams have only been counted once in the total in streams 1 to 5.

NOTE: The method of collecting TAFE statistics precludes the net number of students in *Streams 1 to 5* being added to the net number of students in *Stream 6* as students undertaking programs in *Streams 1 to 5* may also be enrolled in *Stream 6* programs during the reference year.

LAND UTILISATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY
(' 000 hectares)

	<i>Australia</i>			<i>1984</i>								
	<i>1982</i>	<i>1983</i>	<i>1984</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	
Area of—												
Crops(a)	19,613	19,420	21,961	6,566	2,855	2,998	3,108	6,526	101	5	1	
Sown pastures and grasses	26,931	25,568	26,147	4,840	5,513	3,851	3,527	7,454	905	33	23	
Total area of establishments(b)	490,772	483,799	486,559	63,957	14,255	158,110	62,063	114,287	2,162	71,686	60	

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'Sown pastures and grasses' (b) Includes areas used for grazing, lying idle, fallows, etc

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
(' 000 hectares)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>
Cereals for grain, Total	16,933	16,221	18,944
Wheat	11,885	11,520	12,931
Barley	2,685	2,452	3,109
Oats	1,388	1,212	1,772
Grain sorghum	649	707	730
Maize	61	64	68
Rice	123	85	119
Crops for hay, Total	380	408	377
Wheat	79	106	71
Oats	275	273	279
Crops for green feed or silage, Total	936	1,292	896
Barley	59	117	58
Forage sorghum	77	112	72
Oats	628	723	611
Sugar cane cut for crushing	316	318	307
Peanuts	33	36	32
Cotton	92	96	137
Sunflower	178	176	234
Linseed	7	5	5
Safflower	33	12	56
Fruit	102	104	108
Grapevines	68	66	65
Vegetables, Total	107	110	110
Potatoes	36	37	38
All other crops	392	540	653
Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)	19,613	19,420	21,961
Pastures and grasses	1 181	899	1,543
Total area used for crops (including pastures)	20,794	20,120	23,504

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
(' 000 tonnes)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>
Cereals for grain—			
Wheat	16,360	8,876	21,764
Barley	3,450	1,939	4,890
Oats	1,617	848	2,296
Grain sorghum	1,317	958	1,885
Maize	212	139	238
Rice	854	548	632
Crops for hay—			
Wheat	201	202	209
Oats	788	645	994
Sugar cane cut for crushing	25,094	24,817	24,191
Cotton	325	286	400
Peanuts	58	23	47
Sunflower	115	104	170
Fruit—			
Oranges	376	410	392
Apples	294	301	267
Pears	110	119	122
Bananas	130	140	148
Pineapples	126	111	115
Grapes	885	788	841
Potatoes	919	858	1,020
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	3,584	2,115	5,394

BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

Year	Total beehives	Honey produced		Beeswax produced	
		Quantity	Gross value	Quantity	Gross value
	000	tonnes	\$' 000	tonnes	\$' 000
1981-82	552	24,847	18,211	482	1,978
1982-83	540	22,472	16,605	424	1,613
1983-84—					
New South Wales	216	10,260	7,812	189	587
Victoria	86	3,603	3,113	65	246
Queensland	93	3,992	2,914	85	276
South Australia	77	3,289	2,424	63	211
Western Australia	45	2,845	1,824	51	249
Tasmania	13	981	1,106	14	51
Australian Capital Territory	1	13	27	—	2
Australia	529	24,963	19,022	467	1,822

LIVESTOCK (' 000)

At 31 March	Cattle(a)			Sheep	Pigs
	Meat	Milk	Total		
1982	21,770	2,783	24,553	137,976	2,373
1983	19,721	2,757	22,478	133,237	2,490
1983—					
New South Wales	4,571	465	5,036	50,997	799
Victoria	1,952	1,535	3,487	24,832	404
Queensland	8,783	372	9,154	13,033	556
South Australia	651	162	813	16,368	417
Western Australia	1,606	124	1,730	29,518	300
Tasmania	394	148	542	4,583	48
Northern Territory	1,390	—	1,390	1	3
Australia(b)	19,356	2,805	22,161	139,242	2,527

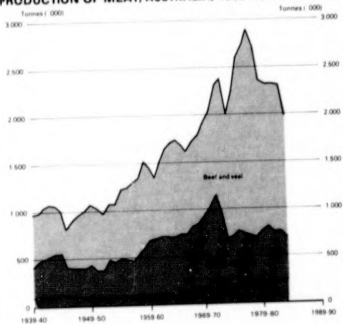
(a) Includes domesticated buffaloes in the Northern Territory.
 (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Year	Slaughterings (' 000)			Production (' 000 tonnes, carcass weight)			Total
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	
1981-82	8,690	28,200	4,059	1,576	511	228	2,318
1982-83	9,120	29,982	4,181	1,543	530	239	2,313
1983-84--							498
New South Wales	1,578	8,112	1,106	289	150	59	473
Victoria	1,956	7,845	1,236	259	144	70	623
Queensland	2,384	1,310	921	543	23	57	172
South Australia	446	2,845	550	82	55	35	184
Western Australia	517	3,525	479	98	59	27	57
Tasmania	200	1,176	80	32	20	4	
Australia(a)	7,280	25,055	4,400	1,338	457	253	2,048

(a) includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, AUSTRALIA, 1939-40 TO 1983-84



WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool	Other wool(a)	Total wool	
			Quantity	Gross value
	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	\$m
1981-82	661	56	717	1,789
1982-83	642	60	702	1,761
1983-84—				
New South Wales	231	18	249	688
Victoria	120	22	142	382
Queensland	63	3	66	184
South Australia	102	7	109	289
Western Australia	141	4	145	408
Tasmania	20	2	22	65
Australia (b)	676	56	732	2,016

(a) Comprises dead, fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins

(b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

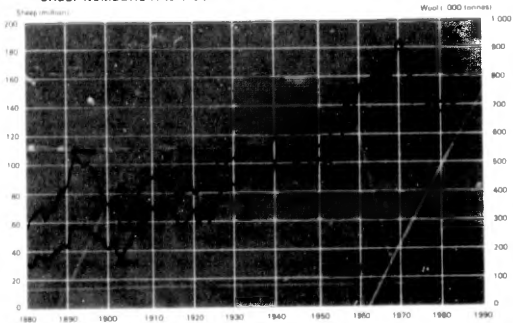
WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

(Source: Australian Dairy Corporation)
(million litres)

Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales by factories(b)
1981-82	5,268	1,552
1982-83	5,524	1,573
1983-84—		
New South Wales	940	550
Victoria	3,400	441
Queensland	629	274
South Australia	382	138
Western Australia	232	127
Tasmania	340	43
Australia	5,923	1,572

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake (b) Includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk

SHEEP NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION. AUSTRALIA, 1880 TO 1984



BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION
(tonnes)

Year	Factory butter	Cheese production	
		Leviable	Non-leviable
1981-82	76,396	116,887	34,400
1982-83	88,338	118,569	41,631
1983-84—			
New South Wales	2,832	6,781	7,359
Victoria	93,884	88,357	22,532
Queensland	5,371	10,547	2,980
South Australia	1,733	20,936	4,290
Western Australia	1,269	3,161	206
Tasmania	6,191	8,663	5,417
Australia	111,280	118,448	42,784

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :
CHICKENS(a)**

Year	Chickens slaughtered (' 000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)(b)
1981-82	205,941	259,463
1982-83	226,161	282,964
1983-84—		
New South Wales	83,691	107,272
Victoria	46,061	61,500
Queensland	33,614	41,512
South Australia	28,551	33,550
Western Australia	20,700	23,898
Tasmania	3,634	4,292
Australia	216,252	272,022

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :
OTHER POULTRY, AUSTRALIA**

Year	Other fowls and turkeys		Ducks and drakes	
	Number slaughtered (' 000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)	Number slaughtered (' 000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)
1981-82	10,034	23,235	1,974	3,503
1982-83	10,888	26,567	1,927	3,371
1983-84	10,169	22,701	1,702	3,206

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>
Crops	6,311.9	5,010.3	8,438.9
Wheat	2,599.4	1,566.2	3,625.9
Other	3,712.5	3,444.1	4,813.0
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals—	3,295.6	3,452.2	3,434.1
Cattle and calves slaughtered	1,890.1	2,076.2	2,064.0
Other livestock slaughtered	1,405.5	1,376.0	1,370.1
Livestock products—	3,100.6	3,245.8	3,576.8
Wool	1,788.7	1,760.9	2,030.6
Other	1,311.9	1,484.9	1,546.3
Total agriculture	12,708.2	11,708.3	15,449.8

NOTE: Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the market place.

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA
(kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended--					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	69.6	70.7	72.0	67.1
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.7
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.5	52.7	51.4	49.1
Potatoes, white	51.7	53.7	50.0	54.9	57.6	52.3
Other root and bulb vegetables	16.9	17.1	18.7	17.5	18.7	16.9
Tomatoes	13.0	14.2	13.5	15.7	16.7	16.4
Leafy and green vegetables	17.9	21.3	24.2	22.3	20.8	21.3
Citrus fruit	16.1	22.5	34.5	41.4	39.1	42.8
Other fresh fruit	35.6	40.8	34.6	35.8	38.8	38.8
Dried fruit	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
Canned and bottled fruit	6.0	9.9	10.5	11.7	10.9	9.5
Beef and veal	56.2	40.0	63.9	46.2	49.3	45.0
Mutton	23.1	18.6	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.8
Lamb	13.3	20.5	13.7	15.8	16.3	16.2
Pigmeat	4.6	6.7	4.2	5.6	5.0	5.7
Offal and meat n.e.s.	5.2	5.1	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.5
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.4
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	8.3	17.1	20.3	19.6	20.4
Eggs and egg products	10.2	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.0
Fluid whole milk	litres	128.7	128.2	100.5	104.0	103.1	102.9
Condensed, etc. milk (a)		4.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.3
Powdered milk (b)		2.2	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.5
Cheese		2.6	3.5	5.3	6.6	7.0	7.4
Butter		12.3	9.8	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.0
Table margarine		n.a.	1.5	5.4	6.7	6.8	6.8
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4
Coffee (c)		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0
Aerated and carbonated waters	litres	n.a.	47.3	67.4	67.6	64.2	65.9
Beer	"	99.7	113.5	133.2	129.3	128.6	121.6
Wine	"	5.0	8.2	14.8	18.2	19.1	19.7
Spirits	litres alcohol	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2

(a) Also includes concentrated evaporated milk and skim milk. (b) Includes skim milk powder. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1983
(' 000 hectares)

<i>Ownership category</i>	<i>N S W (a)</i>	<i>Vic (b)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S A</i>	<i>W A</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N T</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
State forestry(c)	2,866	1,916	(d)3,126	—	1,918	1,560	312	—	11,688
Other public(e)	6,208	1,536	5,672	—	374	399	188	51	14,428
National parks(f)	993	(g)853	(d)1,394	—	140	122	315	—	3,817
Private(h)	5,283	606	1,279	—	543	746	2,451	—	10,908
Total	15,350	4,911	11,471	—	2,975	2,817	3,266	51	40,841

(a) Last revised 1976 (b) As at 31 March 1980 (c) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved or dedicated primarily for timber production. (d) Currently under revision (e) Publicly owned land, vacant or occupied under lease, not specifically reserved for timber production, but on which control of timber rests with the Crown. (f) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved for purposes other than timber production (g) Some wood production is allowed in some national parks in Victoria (h) Privately owned land, and leasehold where the Crown has no control over timber rights

FISHERIES: GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION
(**\$' 000**)

<i>Year</i>	<i>N S W</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S A</i>	<i>W.A</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>Aust</i>
GROSS VALUE								
1977-78	39,665	17,977	(a)40,808	(b)23,815	88,340	12,809	10,337	(c)233,351
1978-79	42,698	20,025	58,214	(b)29,924	80,233	14,636	19,576	(c)(d)279,258
1979-80	58,661	27,696	(e)62,789	(b)35,438	85,852	20,463	16,806	(c)(d)325,632
1980-81	73,048	33,440	(e)(f)86,292	(b)46,608	82,764	26,514	19,518	(c)(d)386,533
1981-82	74,983	30,525	n.a.	52,062	99,254	32,896	18,392	n.a.
1982-83	73,896	31,022	n.a.	61,234	126,208	31,140	19,286	n.a.

(a) Incomplete excludes oysters and rock lobster. (b) Incomplete excludes octopus, cuttlefish, oysters and scallops. (c) Incomplete see individual States. (d) Includes value of pearling which has been excluded from State totals. (e) Incomplete excludes rock lobster. (f) Incomplete excludes shark.

SELECTED FISHERIES PRODUCTS: PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE
1982-83

<i>Product</i>	<i>N S W</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>Aust</i>
QUANTITY (tonnes)(a)								
Fish	24,029	11,340	n.a.	20,098	16,486	1,847	1,694	n.a.
Crustaceans	3,246	704	n.a.	5,636	15,721	1,890	2,474	n.a.
Molluscs (edible)	9,423	13,399	n.a.	1,980	4,769	15,177	59	n.a.
GROSS VALUE (\$' 000)								
Fish	27,676	15,360	n.a.	18,450	12,170	3,166	3,232	n.a.
Crustaceans	19,875	4,195	n.a.	38,280	110,401	11,787	15,974	n.a.
Molluscs (edible)	26,345	11,467	n.a.	4,524	3,637	16,187	80	n.a.

(a) Estimated live weight.

**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1982-83**

Industry subdivision	Number of establish- ments operating at end of June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turn- over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expendi- ture less disposals
	No	No	\$m	\$m	Opening	Closing	\$m	\$m	\$m
Metallic minerals	257	31,919	767.2	4,367.5	702.8	851.7	1,750.3	2,766.3	423.1
Coal	137	34,862	1,045.2	4,408.2	483.0	655.3	1,729.0	2,851.4	1,602.2
Oil and gas	18	3,257	81.1	2,138.4	35.3	74.0	180.2	1,996.9	1,405.8
Construction materials	812	6,062	109.5	641.3	67.1	82.6	303.2	343.6	20.3
Other non-metallic minerals	316	2,746	55.7	289.3	39.0	50.4	166.0	134.7	50.9
Total mining—1982-83	1,540	78,852	2,068.7	11,844.8	1,317.0	1,694.0	4,128.9	8,092.9	3,502.4
1981-82	1,490	80,371	1,881.6	10,183.3	1,075.0	1,349.8	3,775.7	6,682.4	2,652.1
1980-81	1,514	77,788	1,594.5	9,329.1	805.6	1,064.5	3,374.2	6,213.8	2,020.1

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. Industry subdivisions based on 1978 edition of ASIC.

(b) Average employment over whole year, includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

MINERAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Brick clay and shale	000 tonnes	8,549	8,028	9,005	8,146	7,882	6,198
Coal—							
Black	000 tonnes	79,338	81,187	81,249	96,074	99,580	107,768
Brown (lignite)(a)	"	27,644	29,095	28,544	29,212	34,904	33,042
Construction materials—							
Sand(b)	000 tonnes	24,345	23,855	26,241	27,285	28,712	24,312
Gravel(b)	"	14,394	13,958	14,998	14,338	16,088	13,240
Crushed and broken stone	"	60,576	54,223	56,123	53,891	58,478	50,619
Copper(c)	tonnes	217,063	238,688	235,122	246,441	259,707	235,302
Gold(c)	kg	21,047	19,584	18,273	15,991	22,238	25,825
Iron ore	000 tonnes	89,872	84,595	96,998	93,754	86,785	78,969
Lead-copper concentrate	tonnes	46,654	24,719	24,185	22,328	31,989	24,968
Lead-zinc concentrate	"	—	—	6,386	9,896	41,179	40,205
Mineral sands—							
Ilmenite concentrate(d)	000 tonnes	1,137	1,207	1,336	1,259	1,238	932
Zircon concentrate	"	365	454	447	461	459	404
Nickel concentrate	"	467	353	347	404	423	483
Petroleum—							
Crude oil(e)	megalitres	24,947	24,852	23,668	23,052	22,378	22,069
Natural gas	gigalitres	6,720	7,688	8,876	10,435	11,550	11,654
Tin concentrate	tonnes	22,684	22,616	23,083	24,204	24,604	20,424
Tungsten—							
Scheelite concentrate	tonnes	n.p.	3,128	3,864	3,800	3,364	2,307
Wolfram concentrate	"	n.p.	1,840	2,411	2,483	2,017	1,502
Total value of minerals produced	\$m	4,903	5,647	7,208	8,158	9,089	10,520

(a) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production. (b) Excludes Western Australian production. (c) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay. (d) Includes beneficiated ilmenite. (e) Stabilised crude oil, including condensate.

**EXPENDITURE ON MINERAL EXPLORATION
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)
(\$' 000)**

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
PRIVATE			
New South Wales	69,159	89,751	65,713
Victoria	13,912	25,140	18,532
Queensland	96,850	124,976	88,428
South Australia	54,665	64,772	50,590
Western Australia	186,681	216,072	170,380
Tasmania	19,732	22,841	18,631
Northern Territory	29,491	32,021	25,637
<i>Total</i>	<i>470,489</i>	<i>576,572</i>	<i>437,911</i>
GOVERNMENT			
<i>Total</i>	<i>28,522</i>	<i>27,741</i>	<i>20,899</i>
TOTAL			
On drilling	134,220	163,671	100,322
Other(a)	364,791	449,742	358,488
<i>Total</i>	<i>499,011</i>	<i>603,313</i>	<i>458,810</i>

(a) Includes geological, geophysical, geochemical, etc exploration, including construction of shafts, adits, etc.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establishments in operation at 30 June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure(e)
					Opening	Closing			
	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1977-78(f)	26,065	1,144,199	11,136	48,113	7,864	8,498	28,993	19,754	1,877
1978-79(g)	26,312	1,143,891	11,966	55,211	8,515	9,300	33,765	22,230	2,263
1979-80	27,430	1,154,184	13,358	65,355	9,288	11,128	41,580	25,814	2,187
1980-81	27,681	1,149,963	14,913	73,723	11,047	12,367	45,449	28,594	2,883
1981-82	28,706	1,154,808	17,003	81,869	12,377	13,297	51,240	31,549	4,084
1982-83	27,696	1,052,905	17,403	82,321	13,094	13,059	51,226	31,059	3,678

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals. (f) From 1977-78 classified to industry according to the 1978 edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification. (g) 'Rent, leasing and hiring revenue' and 'rent, leasing and hiring expenses' formerly excluded from 'value added' and its component items 'turnover' and 'purchases, transfers in and selected expenses' respectively have been included from 1978-79.

NOTE. For more detailed statistics see the publication *Manufacturing Establishments: Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia* (8203.0).

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1982-83

	N S W	Vic	Qld	S A	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1983	10,471	8,392	3,440	2,099	2,499	628	117	150	27,696
Persons employed (b) —									
Males	285,945	257,870	92,389	74,843	62,265	19,597	1,932	2,468	787,309
Females	98,663	106,148	22,257	21,063	12,715	4,488	502	760	265,596
Total	384,608	363,018	114,646	95,906	64,980	24,085	2,434	3,228	1,052,905
£ MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	6,638	5,950	1,788	1,502	1,038	388	46	55	17,403
Turnover	29,024	27,747	10,716	6,708	5,597	1,969	344	218	82,321
Stocks at 30 June —									
1982	5,051	4,583	1,328	1,154	736	350	78	17	13,297
1983	4,807	4,442	1,420	1,171	756	329	81	52	13,059
Purchases and transfers in and selected expenses	17,520	17,060	7,393	4,041	3,574	1,260	251	126	51,228
Value added(d)	11,332	10,650	3,445	2,709	2,041	695	91	97	31,059
Fixed capital expenditure(e)	1,325	998	541	220	537	45	6	6	3,678

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d)
 Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e)
 Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE See NOTE, page 55

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a). BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1982-83**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at 30 June 1983	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)
					1982	1983		
	No	No	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,424	174,538	2,854	18,507	1,947	2,088	12,763	5,827
Textiles	828	32,632	813	2,147	410	375	1,323	805
Clothing and footwear	1,969	69,950	847	2,917	508	465	1,549	1,355
Wood, wood products and furniture	4,028	71,031	950	3,982	585	567	2,291	1,674
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	2,909	100,734	1,711	6,485	774	742	3,384	3,072
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	931	58,320	1,144	8,125	1,332	1,443	5,418	2,835
Non-metallic mineral products	1,712	40,875	781	3,705	514	573	2,202	1,580
Basic metal products	548	83,000	1,682	9,431	2,073	1,940	6,804	2,500
Fabricated metal products	4,272	101,779	1,584	6,424	1,074	957	3,657	2,650
Transport equipment	1,300	121,048	2,140	8,041	1,389	1,413	4,814	3,292
Other machinery and equipment	3,788	140,153	2,309	8,585	2,061	1,895	4,649	3,804
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,209	58,845	907	3,972	632	600	2,375	1,587
Total manufacturing	27,898	1,052,805	17,403	82,321	13,297	13,059	51,226	31,059

- (a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
 (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 55.

SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1981-82	1982-83r	1983-84p
Beer(a)	mil litres	1,968	1,972	1,852
Building materials—				
Clay bricks	mil	2,234	1,684	1,702
Particle board	'000 cu. m	707	672	662
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	6,136	5,360	5,130
Carpets and carpeting	mil sq m	34.5	33.7	38.9
Confectionery	mil kg	125.4	140.7	130.1
Electric motors	mil	3.8	2.5	2.7
Electricity generated	mil kWh	105,034	105,933	111,896
Gas (b)	mil mJ	429,266	434,600	441,202
Household appliances—				
Electric washing machines	'000	336	240	294
Refrigerators, domestic	"	333	277	283
T.V. sets (incl combinations)	"	377	272	260
Motor vehicles(c)—				
Cars(d)	"	374	363	342
Caravans	"	11.7	7.9	8.4
Utilities and vans (up to 2,800 mm wheel-base)	"	19	15	13
Pig iron	'000 tonnes	6,607	4,990	5,287
Raw steel	"	7,260	5,392	6,161
Sulphuric acid (100%)	"	2,039	1,734	1,728
Superphosphate(e)	"	3,464	2,877	2,863
Tobacco and cigarettes (f)	mil kg	29.4	28.7	28.0
Wool textiles—				
Scoured wool(g)	'000 tonnes	81.8	72.2	89.2
Woven cloth(h)	mil sq m	8.5	10.5	10.0
Yarn, woollen and worsted	mil kg	19.9	17.8	20.0

(a) Includes ale and stout. (b) Gas available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels. (d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22% P₂O₅ equivalent. (f) Source: Dept. of Industry, Technology and Commerce. (g) Includes carbonised wool. (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool but excludes blanketing and rug material.

WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, AUSTRALIA, 1981-82

Industry group	Establishments operating during the year	Persons employed at 30 June (a)	Wages and salaries (b)	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
					Opening	Closing			
	no	000	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
General wholesalers	326	5.0	70.0	1,242.3	123.9	126.1	1,043.9	200.6	4.9
Builders hardware dealers	6,928	55.0	696.6	8,607.8	913.7	1,025.0	8,196.4	1,522.3	49.2
Machinery and equipment wholesalers	11,147	114.0	1,639.0	16,888.1	2,908.2	3,515.8	12,371.7	4,124.0	156.4
Minerals, metals and chemicals wholesalers	3,463	39.1	640.8	18,081.5	2,277.8	2,387.0	14,827.9	3,332.8	177.5
Farm properties and produce dealers n.e.c.	3,616	23.0	300.3	9,961.7	1,548.7	1,466.8	8,397.2	1,482.5	32.5
Food, drink and tobacco wholesalers	5,358	51.0	659.1	16,513.8	925.9	1,012.7	14,622.9	2,077.7	67.9
Textile and clothing wholesalers	2,371	16.4	217.5	3,178.4	420.0	457.0	2,502.4	713.0	17.1
Household goods wholesalers	1,718	17.6	245.3	3,411.8	496.1	618.9	2,760.8	774.0	16.2
Other specialist wholesalers	4,292	39.9	627.0	5,922.9	882.3	964.5	4,525.4	1,479.8	33.1
Total wholesale trade	39,319	381.0	4,995.8	80,778.0	10,488.7	11,574.0	66,148.6	18,706.7	654.8

(a) Includes working proprietors (b) Excludes drawings by working proprietors

NOTE: Statistics compiled from 1981-82 Survey of Wholesale Trade, which is the most recent such survey to be held

**VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR
VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), BY COMMODITY GROUP,
AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

<i>Commodity group</i>	<i>1981-82 (a)</i>	<i>1982-83 (b)</i>	<i>1983-84 (b)</i>
Groceries	7,179.0	8,871.1	9,851.8
Fresh meat	2,312.4	2,302.3	2,389.9
Other food	3,834.0	4,054.8	4,273.5
Beer, wine and spirits	4,944.1	5,199.1	5,499.7
Clothing and drapery	5,265.0	5,670.7	6,019.5
Footwear	859.6	914.7	1,025.2
Hardware, china and glassware	1,537.3	1,779.9	2,011.7
Electrical goods	2,754.6	3,008.3	3,296.5
Furniture	1,918.5	1,340.7	1,386.2
Floor coverings		539.5	652.4
Cosmetics		990.6	1,057.9
Medicines, etc	1,864.4	949.3	1,061.9
Newspapers, books and stationery	1,405.0	1,600.7	1,796.4
Other goods	3,182.8	3,317.5	3,593.8
Total	37,157.7	40,839.1	43,796.1

(a) Survey based on 1973-74 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Survey based on 1979-80 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory.

**VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR
VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)**

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1982-83 (a)</i>	<i>1983-84 (a)</i>
Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists	12,536.9	13,840.5
Butchers	1,551.9	1,517.8
General stores	455.9	475.0
Other food stores	2,565.3	2,718.0
Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	4,868.8	5,159.6
Clothiers	3,719.1	4,050.1
Department stores	4,482.3	4,767.6
Footwear stores	854.5	751.7
Hardware stores	1,049.7	1,174.1
Electrical goods stores	2,483.2	2,698.4
Furniture stores	1,117.0	1,113.3
Floor coverings stores	424.7	449.0
Chemists	1,600.7	1,779.4
Newsagents	1,389.3	1,545.0
Other	1,691.7	1,799.6
Total(b)	40,581.3	43,836.7

(a) Survey based on 1979-80 Retail Census. Excludes Northern Territory.
(b) A small difference between this figure and that for total value of retail sales shown in the table above occurs due to some businesses having access to more up-to-date records when supplying the data for commodities.

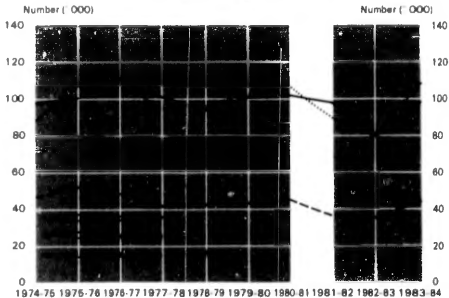
**RETAIL AND SELECTED SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

Industry	Establishments at 30 June 1980	Employment at end of June 1980(b)			Wages and salaries (c)	Retail sales	Whole-sale sales	Other operating revenue	Turnover
		Males	Females	Persons					
	No	No	No	No	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Department and general stores	867	30,241	69,328	99,569	717.4	4,010.1	155.5	88.2	4,253.8
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores	17,908	27,074	54,723	81,797	519.1	4,057.5	20.4	65.5	4,143.4
Household appliance and hardware stores	8,198	23,541	20,001	43,542	319.7	2,575.9	109.2	280.5	2,955.6
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	26,516	139,837	36,158	175,995	1,319.2	12,467.6	3,606.0	2,129.5	18,203.2
Food stores	39,416	109,377	150,889	260,266	1,131.3	12,577.3	82.5	87.2	12,747.0
Other retailers	17,607	28,982	47,227	76,209	406.9	3,251.5	30.8	103.2	3,385.4
Total retail establishments	110,500	359,052	378,326	737,378	4,413.6	38,940.0	4,004.3	2,754.2	45,698.4
Motion picture theatres	577	3,404	3,373	6,777	44.9	31.8	(d)	146.1	177.9
Restaurants, hotels and accommodation	17,702	75,274	106,036	183,310	1,021.8	2,618.3	(d)	2,051.9	4,670.2
Licensed clubs	3,243	30,355	21,942	52,297	423.1	897.4	(d)	817.8	1,515.2
Laundries and dry cleaners	1,365	4,523	7,583	12,106	91.3	1.5	(d)	221.9	223.5
Hairdressers and beauty salons	2,265	2,624	9,688	12,282	79.2	12.2	(d)	161.1	173.3

(a) Except for hotels and accommodation excludes single establishment enterprises with turnover less than \$50,000.
 (b) Includes working proprietors but excludes unpaid help (c) Excludes drawings by working proprietors (d) Included with other operating revenue.

NOTE: Statistics compiled from Census of Retail Establishments and Selected Service Establishments, 1979-80, which is the most recent such census to be held. Estimates of retail sales in previous tables are derived from sample surveys.

NEW HOUSES : AUSTRALIA, 1974-75 TO 1983-84

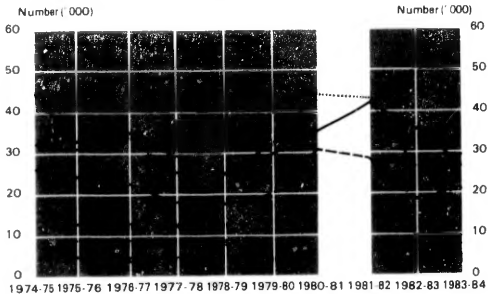


Note Breaks in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82

BUILDING : NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS
(' 000)

State or Territory	Houses			Other dwellings		
	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
COMMENCED						
N.S.W.	28.0	21.3	28.7	14.6	8.1	8.4
Vic.	19.1	21.0	28.2	5.2	5.2	5.5
Qld.	23.2	18.3	24.8	13.0	6.3	6.4
S.A.	5.5	5.5	8.6	2.3	2.6	3.6
W.A.	9.1	8.4	12.0	5.5	2.3	2.9
Tas.	1.9	1.7	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
N.T.	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.1
A.C.T.	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.7
Aust.	89.7	79.1	107.9	42.5	25.9	29.2
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)						
N.S.W.	12.4	10.5	13.3	10.9	5.4	7.8
Vic.	9.8	11.7	13.9	3.5	3.6	4.1
Qld.	6.5	5.2	6.5	8.4	4.8	3.2
S.A.	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.4	1.6	2.2
W.A.	3.1	2.4	4.0	2.6	0.9	1.6
Tas.	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N.T.	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
A.C.T.	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6
Aust.	35.9	34.3	43.8	28.0	18.0	20.4
COMPLETED						
N.S.W.	32.7	23.1	25.6	16.1	12.6	6.8
Vic.	20.0	18.8	25.8	4.5	5.0	5.0
Qld.	24.1	19.5	23.4	11.8	9.7	7.4
S.A.	5.6	5.5	7.5	1.7	2.4	3.0
W.A.	9.4	9.1	10.3	5.3	4.0	2.1
Tas.	2.0	1.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6
N.T.	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8
A.C.T.	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Aust.	96.8	80.2	97.6	41.5	35.5	28.0

NEW OTHER DWELLING UNITS : AUSTRALIA, 1974-75 TO 1983-84



Note Breaks in series from 1980-81 and 1981-82

BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL BUILDING
(£ million)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>
COMMENCED			
New South Wales	3,587	3,049	3,907
Victoria	2,088	2,222	2,806
Queensland	2,816	1,932	2,599
South Australia	564	649	898
Western Australia	1,044	790	948
Tasmania	182	159	202
Northern Territory	190	162	247
Australian Capital Territory	239	196	273
Australia	10,504	9,158	11,880
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)			
New South Wales	2,977	2,638	3,490
Victoria	1,901	1,848	2,315
Queensland	1,742	1,351	1,647
South Australia	433	436	499
Western Australia	692	486	566
Tasmania	155	121	110
Northern Territory	149	155	228
Australian Capital Territory	462	603	707
Australia	8,510	7,638	9,562
COMPLETED			
New South Wales	3,868	3,529	3,145
Victoria	2,078	2,398	2,558
Queensland	2,348	2,368	2,254
South Australia	555	676	837
Western Australia	1,111	1,028	875
Tasmania	191	191	213
Northern Territory	185	175	186
Australian Capital Territory	211	186	201
Australia	10,548	10,551	10,268

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS VESSELS, ARRIVALS AND
DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA**

	<i>Arrivals</i>		<i>Departures</i>	
	<i>No</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>
		000		000
With cargo—				
1977-78	2,048	n.a.	5,185	n.a.
1978-79	2,098	n.a.	5,126	n.a.
1979-80	2,213	50,123	5,495	228,204
1980-81	2,260	50,695	5,281	214,902
1981-82	2,260	50,059	5,130	215,779
1982-83	2,177	49,088	5,002	210,731
Total—				
1977-78	5,815	n.a.	5,668	n.a.
1978-79	5,877	n.a.	5,655	n.a.
1979-80	6,249	247,218	6,168	248,555
1980-81	5,983	237,471	5,864	233,871
1981-82	5,860	233,044	5,795	238,144
1982-83	5,519	223,978	5,686	230,011

**SHIPPING CARGO, AUSTRALIA
(' 000 tonnes)**

	<i>Discharged</i>		<i>Loaded</i>	
	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
Overseas—				
1977-78	26,981	21,712	168,700	164,464
1978-79	28,637	21,884	167,304	165,094
1979-80	30,045	25,435	188,298	187,378
1980-81	32,553	26,809	179,706	178,800
1981-82	31,340	25,769	177,193	176,378
1982-83	27,898	23,028	170,517	169,572

**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1982-83**
(**'000 tonnes**)

	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
Discharged—		
Europe	3,269	2,235
East Asia	1,264	863
Japan	5,387	3,328
North America — East Coast	2,036	1,729
North America — West Coast	2,219	1,894
Central America	6	6
South America — East Coast	112	99
South America — West Coast	2	1
West Africa	25	25
South East Africa	236	206
Red Sea	124	112
Persian Gulf	8,985	8,981
West India	298	284
East India	21	15
South East Asia	4,130	3,863
New Zealand	793	618
Papua New Guinea	62	44
Central Pacific	34	24
French Pacific	3	3
Pacific Islands	891	891
Total	27,898	23,028
Loaded—		
Europe	26,169	26,014
East Asia	12,079	12,015
Japan	106,818	108,714
North America — East Coast	2,487	2,434
North America — West Coast	2,626	2,592
Central America	81	77
South America — East Coast	679	678
South America — West Coast	84	84
West Africa	63	63
South East Africa	553	539
Red Sea	1,098	1,083
Persian Gulf	3,073	3,037
West India	684	676
East India	625	620
South East Asia	6,124	5,940
New Zealand	1,771	1,671
Papua New Guinea	801	681
Central Pacific	496	480
French Pacific	193	181
Pacific Islands	21	19
Other	3,994	3,994
Total	170,619	169,672

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1982-83

System	Route kilo- metres (a)	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earn- ing (b)	Working expenses (c)
	km	'000 km	'000 tonnes	'000	\$'000	\$'000
National	7,647	10,795	10,676	357	193,854	300,410
N S W	8,883	61,507	41,350	207,779	694,819	1,157,486
Vic	5,815	30,166	8,570	84,323	247,945	625,848
Qld	8,979	30,885	43,706	34,749	549,859	684,548
S A	131	3,894	—	(d)85,420	(d)41,908	(d)(f)116,884
W A	5,810	10,560	18,791	(e)220	223,925	(f)235,211
Australia	39,065	147,806	124,093	412,847	1,952,310	3,100,387

(a) At 30 June 1983 (b) Excludes government grants (c) Excludes interest
(d) Includes details of metropolitan bus and tram services (e) Excludes details of
metropolitan rail services (f) Includes provision of reserves for depreciation

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June	Route kilo- metres at 30 June	Rev- enue train kilo- metres	Gross earnings (a)	Working expenses	Interest and exchange payments	Passen- ger journeys	Goods and live- stock carried
	km	mil.	\$m	\$m	\$m	mil.	mil. tonnes
1978	39,710	149	1,108	1,683	136	323	107
1979	39,388	148	1,193	1,828	138	375	111
1980	39,463	151	1,438	2,050	147	401	126
1981	39,136	147	1,628	2,326	120	412	127
1982	38,943	150	1,888	2,734	152	412	127
1983	39,065	148	1,952	3,100	227	413	124

(a) Excludes government grants

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : ROLLING STOCK, AUSTRALIA

30 June	Loco- motives— electric and other		Total	Coaching stock (b)	Goods stock	Service stock
	Diesel electric	(a)				
1981(c)	1,722	275	1,997	5,038	66,386	7,201
1982(c)	1,678	303	1,981	5,063	65,222	7,039
1983(c)	1,701	296	1,997	6,514	62,154	6,752

(a) Includes non-passenger carrying diesel power vans and steam locomotives (b) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock (c) Excludes jointly-owned stock.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(a), AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1982-83

System	Average number of employees			Total salaries and wages paid	Average earnings per employee
	Salaried	Wages	Total		
				\$m	\$
National(b)	2,063	7,754	9,817	208	21,144
N.S.W.	9,499	31,373	40,872	841	20,579
Vic.(c)	5,234	15,671	20,905	411	19,642
Qld	4,259	21,684	25,943	478	18,422
S.A.(d)	716	2,870	3,586	49	13,745
W.A.	1,939	6,661	8,600	148	17,154
Australia(e)	23,710	86,013	109,723	2,134	19,449

(a) Excludes construction staff. (b) Includes staff made available to the South Australian State Transport Authority. (c) Includes construction staff. (d) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL BUS SERVICES, AUSTRALIA

		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Route-km at 30 June	km	11,930	13,445	13,553
Vehicle-km	'000	193,324	209,104	212,423
Rolling stock at 30 June	No	4,941	4,973	5,018
Passenger-journeys	'000	(a)347,133	(a)343,216	(a)325,649
Gross revenue(b)	\$ m	(c)185	(c)202	(c)225
Working expenses	\$ m	(c)337	(c)397	(c)459
Employees	No	(c)13,795	(c)15,195	(c)16,376

(a) Excludes details of services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Includes details for tram services. Separate information for bus services is not available.

AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	277	268	248
Km flown	'000	137,284	136,789	127,852
Paying passengers	'000	11,381	11,397	10,333
Paying passenger-km	mil.	9,747	10,155	9,327
Freight—				
Tonnes		124,955	136,250	141,853
Tonne-km	'000	107,851	117,936	124,796
Mail—				
Tonnes		17,372	16,841	16,767
Tonne-km	'000	16,397	16,516	17,167
OVERSEAS SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	74	78	82
Km flown	'000	58,188	61,052	64,898
Paying passengers	'000	1,883	2,020	2,102
Paying passenger-km	mil.	14,877	14,818	14,478
Freight—				
Tonnes		53,753	66,036	75,375
Tonne-km	'000	418,849	479,996	485,549
Mail—				
Tonnes		3,919	4,344	4,219
Tonne-km	'000	36,581	39,244	40,058

INTERNAL AIRWAYS PASSENGER EMBARKATIONS AND DISEMBARKATIONS AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

Airport	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Sydney	5,858,143	5,917,874	5,338,944
Melbourne	5,048,031	5,038,634	4,500,234
Brisbane	2,636,552	2,758,922	2,518,841
Adelaide	1,930,219	1,852,906	1,635,544
Perth	929,949	1,017,173	995,987
Canberra	872,223	820,943	786,449
Coorangatta	632,791	648,384	553,886
Hobart	474,115	475,127	433,910
Cairns	428,064	442,524	387,896
Townsville	384,587	396,622	377,186

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a)(b) vehicles
	As at 30 June 1984			Year ended 30 June 1984	
	'000	'000	'000		
N.S.W.	2,168.8	587.4	134.6	150,967	72,959
Vic.	1,859.7	400.4	81.7	126,662	36,717
Qld.	1,066.0	373.5	94.0	77,289	35,459
S.A.	613.9	138.6	37.7	41,204	14,440
W.A.	592.5	201.8	35.8	39,737	19,188
Tas.	195.0	54.8	6.1	13,214	4,818
N.T.	36.7	28.3	4.0	3,396	3,685
A.C.T.	103.5	15.4	4.7	8,559	2,134
Australia	6,636.2	1,798.2	398.4	461,018	189,380
30 June—					
1983	6,469.6	1,718.3	402.0	453,523	197,661
1982	6,293.8	1,661.5	390.8	471,255	222,678
1981	6,021.0	1,544.3	352.3	462,487	202,527
1980	5,800.6	1,462.4	310.3	451,950	170,421
1979	5,557.2	1,412.7	288.2	463,453	154,251

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers (b) Includes motor cycles.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population		
				Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1983—						
New South Wales	8,282	966	9,402	154.6	18.0	175.4
Victoria	6,884	664	8,039	170.5	16.5	199.2
Queensland	3,424	510	3,872	138.6	20.6	156.7
South Australia	2,561	266	3,075	190.9	19.8	229.3
Western Australia	2,164	203	2,497	168.7	14.9	163.1
Tasmania	532	70	606	123.0	16.2	139.9
Northern Territory	300	48	369	223.8	35.8	276.2
Australian Capital Territory	204	28	221	86.2	11.8	93.4
Australia	24,351	2,755	28,080	168.4	17.9	182.8
1982	26,476	3,252	30,654	174.5	21.4	202.0
1981	27,592	3,321	32,126	184.8	22.2	215.2
1980	27,413	3,274	32,054	186.5	22.3	218.1
1979(b)	67,014	3,508	91,793	466.9	24.2	632.3
1978(b)	71,334	3,705	97,685	498.7	25.8	680.2

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital. (b) From January 1980 the definition of casualty accidents, for national statistics purposes, was changed (see footnote(a) above). For years prior to 1980 the definition of injury was defined as bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

**ALL TRADING BANKS : LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
WITHIN AUSTRALIA(a)(b)
(£ million)**

	June		
	1982	1983	1984
LIABILITIES(c)			
Deposits—			
Fixed	21,814	23,844	24,925
Current	11,889	12,400	13,499
Total deposits	33,503	36,044	38,424
Balances due to other banks(d)	1,140	1,360	1,997
Bills payable and all other liabilities	11,194	14,671	19,100
Total liabilities	45,837	52,285	59,521
ASSETS			
Coin, bullion, notes and cash with			
Reserve Bank	639	620	678
Australian and State Government securities	5,487	5,933	6,399
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	336	193	320
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	2,113	2,238	2,409
Loans, advances, etc.	26,213	28,687	31,751
All other assets	13,351	16,961	21,070
Total assets	48,139	54,652	62,627

(a) Figures shown are the averages of liabilities and assets within Australia of the banks at the close of business on the weekly balance days (usually Wednesdays) during the period concerned. (b) Includes External Territories. (c) Excludes shareholders funds, inter-branch accounts and contingencies. (d) Includes amounts owing in respect of loans refinanced by the Australian Resources Development Bank Ltd and the Primary Industry Bank of Australia.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS : ADVANCES
BY INDUSTRY, ETC. (a), AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1981	1982	1983
Resident borrowers—			
Business advances—			
Agriculture, etc.	2,528	2,722	3,119
Manufacturing	2,196	2,498	2,610
Transport, etc.	377	401	415
Finance	908	1,014	1,151
Commerce	2,142	2,451	2,447
Building, etc.	559	571	620
Other businesses	2,669	2,929	3,066
Unclassified	378	621	714
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,758</i>	<i>13,207</i>	<i>14,140</i>
Advances to public authorities	164	266	196
Personal advances—			
Home building, etc.	1,115	1,064	899
Other personal loans	6,816	7,904	8,983
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,931</i>	<i>8,967</i>	<i>9,882</i>
Non-profit organisations	164	176	211
<i>Total advances to resident borrowers</i>	<i>20,017</i>	<i>22,616</i>	<i>24,429</i>
Non-resident borrowers	37	25	41
Grand total	20,055	22,641	24,471

(a) At second Wednesday in July

SAVINGS BANKS(a)
(£ million)

	<i>At end of June</i>		
	<i>1982</i>	<i>1983</i>	<i>1984</i>
LIABILITIES WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Depositors' balances	25,067	30,018	34,342
All other liabilities	1,207	1,495	1,780
Total liabilities	26,264	31,513	36,102
ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA			
Coin, bullion and notes	78	121	130
Deposits with Reserve Bank	195	2	1
Deposits with trading banks	372	451	212
Commonwealth and State Government securities	3,651	4,587	5,765
Local and semi-government securities	6,521	7,008	7,987
Loans, advances, etc	14,742	17,820	20,529
All other assets	1,708	2,831	2,980
Total assets	27,267	32,819	37,603

(a) Includes External Territories

VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(£ million)

<i>June</i>	<i>Notes and coin in hands of public</i>	<i>Deposits of public with all trading banks(a)</i>		<i>Deposits with all savings banks(b)</i>	<i>Total volume of money</i>
		<i>Current</i>	<i>Fixed</i>		
1979	3,983	9,183	10,978	19,654	43,777
1980	4,420	10,423	13,255	21,061	49,159
1981	4,977	11,650	15,733	23,028	55,387
1982	5,570	11,325	19,950	24,808	61,653
1983	6,078	11,803	21,924	29,568	69,373
1984	6,983	12,663	23,139	34,051	76,836

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT UNIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE (a), AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Liabilities—			
Share capital	13.6	14.7	15.5
Reserves	79.9	107.6	134.6
Deposits	2,342.4	2,704.4	3,391.8
Loans	78.5	76.6	53.2
Other liabilities	22.8	27.3	31.1
Total liabilities	2,537.2	2,930.6	3,626.1
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans (b)	2,113.9	2,324.4	2,664.6
Cash on hand	9.9	13.7	16.5
Deposits with			
Banks	52.9	68.7	128.1
Other	202.9	282.8	504.3
Bills, bonds, etc	52.9	100.0	142.9
Physical assets	88.5	114.9	136.9
Other assets	16.2	26.1	32.8
Total assets	2,537.2	2,930.6	3,626.1
Expenditure—			
Interest on			
Deposits	192.7	256.5	340.8
Loans	6.3	7.0	4.5
Wages and salaries	44.8	53.9	63.0
Administrative expenses	38.4	47.4	53.1
Other expenditure	28.3	36.4	45.0
Total expenditure	310.2	401.2	506.3
Income—			
Interest from			
Loans	290.3	360.9	434.2
Deposits	26.8	42.1	70.5
Income from bills, bonds, etc	4.5	11.1	15.3
Other income	9.4	10.3	12.9
Total income	331.0	424.4	533.0

(a) At the balance date of credit unions within the financial year shown
(b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a). AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Liabilities—			
Share capital	8,351.9	9,189.5	10,114.3
Reserves	262.5	351.9	436.3
Deposits	3,355.2	3,753.3	4,439.7
Loans	261.9	249.4	277.9
Other liabilities	98.5	117.7	118.4
Total liabilities	12,329.9	13,661.8	15,386.6
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	9,664.0	10,303.7	10,696.6
Cash on hand	15.3	21.8	29.1
Deposits with:			
Banks	881.4	838.0	813.2
Other	224.7	322.6	288.0
Bills, bonds, etc	1,166.4	1,691.1	2,982.8
Physical assets	331.8	424.5	487.1
Other assets	46.2	60.1	89.7
Total assets	12,329.9	13,661.8	15,386.6
Expenditure—			
Interest on:			
Shares	698.6	912.2	1,061.0
Deposits	294.0	399.5	531.3
Interest on Loans	17.5	23.2	24.6
Wages and salaries	81.4	105.5	125.5
Administrative expenses	119.7	152.1	177.0
Other expenditure	66.5	82.6	106.2
Total expenditure	1,278.0	1,675.0	2,045.5
Income—			
Interest from:			
Loans	1,077.4	1,379.3	1,579.2
Deposits	102.5	151.8	163.4
Income from bills, bonds, etc	148.4	212.1	360.1
Other income	37.5	40.5	50.3
Total income	1,365.8	1,783.8	2,153.0

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown

NOTE Because of differences in coverage, classification criteria, and definitions of data items, the statistics for *finance companies* in the following two tables are not directly comparable with statistics for *finance companies* and general financiers shown on pages 81 and 82.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : AMOUNT FINANCED AND
BALANCES OUTSTANDING BY TYPE OF
FINANCE AGREEMENT(a). AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Amount financed during year—			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	2,732.9	2,586.2	2,981.6
Finance for housing	2,087.6	1,530.3	1,722.2
Wholesale finance	6,251.7	5,770.9	7,015.2
Factoring and other commercial loans	4,134.6	4,369.0	5,421.2
Leasing of business plant and equipment(b)	3,594.1	3,113.0	4,203.4
Bills of exchange(c)	2,093.3	2,606.3	4,308.8
Total amount financed on finance agreements(d)	20,894.2	19,975.7	25,652.4
Balances outstanding at 30 June—			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	5,411.1	5,481.6	5,707.5
Finance for housing	4,844.3	4,526.6	4,392.0
Wholesale finance	1,495.4	1,256.4	1,335.8
Factoring and other commercial loans	5,482.9	6,038.3	6,557.8
Leasing of business plant and equipment(e)	9,622.1	9,799.7	10,402.7
Bills of exchange	134.1	179.8	300.9
Liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group	588.1	864.8	775.9
Total balances outstanding on finance agreements(f)	27,578.1	28,147.2	29,472.6

(a) Includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding net of unmatured income in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more. (b) Refers to the value of goods newly leased. (c) Refers to amounts paid for bills acquired. (d) Excludes amounts for liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group. (e) Refers to the value of all leasing agreements. (f) Includes unearned income.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Assets—			
Balances outstanding on finance agreements(b)	17,489.3	20,573.1	22,862.4
Cash on hand and bank deposits	33.4	32.2	99.1
Loans to authorised money market dealers	12.5	19.4	11.7
Investments in shares and securities	318.4	354.0	452.6
Physical assets	182.2	208.6	227.8
Other assets	369.5	389.3	506.8
Total assets	18,405.4	21,576.7	24,160.4
Liabilities—			
Paid-up capital	1,145.3	1,305.7	1,348.0
Reserves	533.7	582.8	663.3
Unappropriated profits	385.0	551.3	645.3
Borrowed funds—			
Bank loans and overdrafts	315.6	419.8	411.6
Debentures	7,516.9	8,255.5	9,810.2
Secured and unsecured loans	6,827.7	8,696.1	9,231.1
Other liabilities	1,681.3	1,785.7	2,051.0
Total liabilities	18,405.4	21,576.7	24,160.4
Income for year—			
Interest from finance agreements	2,558.7	3,210.9	4,019.3
Other income	205.6	199.8	244.6
Total income	2,764.2	3,410.6	4,263.9
Expenditure for year—			
Interest on borrowed funds	1,621.4	2,160.8	2,760.4
Wages, salaries and allowances, directors' fees and emoluments	263.0	288.5	340.9
Other expenditure	507.6	538.6	712.4
Total expenditure	2,392.0	2,987.9	3,813.7

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown included are only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding net of unmatured income in prescribed types of finance agreements of £5 million or more in total on an Australia-wide basis. (b) Excludes unearned income.

GENERAL INSURANCE
(£ million)

<i>State and class of business</i>	<i>1980-81</i>		<i>1981-82</i>		<i>1982-83</i>	
	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>

SUMMARY FOR STATES

New South Wales	1,527	1,316	1,880	1,678	2,313	1,938
Victoria	1,103	1,038	1,327	1,374	1,631	1,649
Queensland	447	380	557	435	705	531
South Australia	307	288	354	326	429	397
Western Australia	308	285	363	320	442	392
Tasmania	79	75	88	91	100	77
Australian Capital Territory	41	35	44	44	52	40
Northern Territory	23	17	32	23	44	38
Total	3,835	3,409	4,627	4,290	5,716	5,062

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF BUSINESS

Fire(c)	248	225	283	211	317	297
Houseowners' and householders'	379	288	459	274	556	375
Contractors' all risks	24	19	31	30	33	24
Marine	120	84	129	108	132	97
Motor vehicle comprehensive	907	740	1,037	861	1,216	919
Compulsory third party	768	851	910	1,108	1,036	1,402
Employers' liability(d)	875	922	1,176	1,325	1,753	1,552
Public liability	92	67	118	85	151	97
All other risks	414	227	484	290	522	299
Total	3,835	3,409	4,627	4,290	5,716	5,062

(a) Premiums on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes business placed overseas by Australian brokers, outwards facultative reinsurance within Australia, stamp duty and fire service charges paid, returns, rebates and bonuses. (b) Claims on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes claims on business placed overseas by Australian brokers, less salvage and other amounts recoverable. (c) Includes sprinkler leakage. (d) Excludes workers' compensation insurance in the coal mining industry for N.S.W.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS: FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES,
AUSTRALIA AT 30 JUNE 1984 (a)
(£ million)**

Category	<i>Financial operations</i>		<i>Selected liabilities</i>				
			<i>Borrowing from—</i>				
			<i>Residents</i>				
	<i>Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from—</i>		<i>By accept- ance of bills of ex- change and promissory notes</i>	<i>Related corporations (b)</i>	<i>Banks</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Non- residents</i>
	<i>Residents</i>	<i>Non- residents</i>					
Building societies	517.0	—	4.7	15.9	146.9	16,530.7	12.2
Credit co-operatives	72.5	—	n.a.	n.a.	15.4	3,707.4	—
Authorised money market dealers	—	—	n.a.	7.4	966.7	952.7	8.0
Money market corporations	1,042.4	2,574.7	636.2	291.2	1,144.7	12,073.2	1,471.4
Pastoral finance companies	204.7	44.1	87.1	676.1	140.7	1,062.0	299.9
Finance companies	888.9	673.1	486.5	455.4	1,243.0	16,108.8	705.6
General financiers	155.1	195.8	131.1	434.7	381.9	894.4	361.4
Intra group financiers	71.7	317.0	—	758.7	195.2	1,342.1	460.3
Other financial corporations	17.7	—	—	—	1.9	327.0	—

(a) Excludes credit co-operatives, general financiers and intra-group financiers with assets not exceeding \$5 million.

(b) Excludes related corporations in the same Financial Corporations Act category.

FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, AUSTRALIA: ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1984(a)
($\$$ million)

Category	Cash and bank deposits	Loans to authorised dealers in the STMM and other short term placements(b)	Government and public authority securities	Bills of exchange and promissory notes discounted and held(c)	Other securities	Other assets arising from the provision of finance (d)	All other assets in Australia	Total assets in Australia	Assets overseas
Building societies	1,052.5	164.6	1,493.7	1,892.9	29.9	12,415.8	670.3	17,719.5	—
Credit co-operatives	134.5	337.2	79.3	52.2	28.8	3,147.2	197.0	3,976.3	—
Authorised money market dealers	288.5	0.2	1,460.1	468.8	1.0	0.4	22.7	2,241.7	—
Money market corporations	1,105.4	3,009.9	366.4	5,603.2	456.7	5,791.1	1,378.2	17,700.6	100.8
Pastoral finance companies	17.0	29.5	—	2.0	526.0	2,150.5	563.1	3,288.0	2.5
Finance companies	65.8	541.0	10.0	241.2	322.9	21,161.5	362.6	22,704.8	5.9
General financiers	61.4	169.9	2.9	147.2	94.2	2,499.2	35.0	3,310.6	0.8
Intra group financiers	2.7	164.3	25.4	207.5	150.2	2,595.0	32.6	3,177.7	9.5
Other financial corporations	22.1	131.3	12.6	98.5	8.8	52.2	14.0	339.5	—

(a) Excludes credit co-operatives, general financiers and intra-group financiers with assets not exceeding \$5 million. (b) Includes short term placements that are repayable at call or within 90 days; excludes funds placed with banks and related corporations, and purchases of government securities and bills of exchange. (c) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations. (d) Includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been re-financed by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations.

HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION
AUSTRALIA, 1983-84
(\$ million)

Value of loans approved to individuals for the construction or purchase of dwellings, by purpose of commitment

<i>Lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Savings banks	883.4	313.5	3,884.7	4,881.5
Trading banks	183.3	58.7	723.0	963.0
Permanent building societies	586.1	189.7	2,584.8	3,370.6
Terminating building societies	47.4	49.2	119.6	216.1
Finance companies	88.1	74.3	246.3	408.7
Government housing authorities	83.9	66.7	190.3	340.9
Other government	16.3	3.2	47.7	67.2
Credit unions	33.8	19.6	195.8	249.3
Insurance companies	19.5	5.4	116.6	141.6
Total, all lenders	1,941.8	788.3	7,908.8	10,638.9

(a) The lenders covered by these statistics are those who, on an Australia-wide basis, approved loans to individuals for housing finance for owner occupation during 1982-83 exceeding \$250,000 or had balances outstanding on such loans as at 30 June 1983 exceeding \$2 million.

**INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES(a):
FINANCE COMPANIES AND OTHER BUSINESSES(b)
AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

Year	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest and insurance)				Balances outstanding at end of period(c)
	Motor vehicles, etc.			Total (all goods)	
	Cars and station wagons	Other	Household and personal goods		
HIRE PURCHASE					
1981-82	932.0	139.4	180.4	1,251.8	(d)
1982-83	884.2	148.1	141.9	1,174.2	(d)
1983-84	1,108.7	160.3	178.1	1,447.1	(d)
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1981-82	275.8	40.0	464.4	780.2	(d)
1982-83	254.9	37.9	512.5	805.3	(d)
1983-84	244.1	38.0	514.5	796.6	(d)
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1981-82	1,207.8	179.4	644.8	2,032.0	3,706.8
1982-83	1,139.1	186.0	654.4	1,979.5	3,839.0
1983-84	1,352.7	198.2	692.7	2,243.6	4,139.2

(a) Schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, e.g., hire purchase, time payment, budget accounts and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of consumer commodities. (b) Includes only those finance companies with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related finance companies) of \$5 million or more, and other businesses with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related businesses) of \$500,000 or more on an Australia-wide basis. (c) Includes hiring charges, interest and insurance. (d) Details not collected.

**NEW MONEY RAISED IN AUSTRALIA
BY COMPANIES LISTED ON AUSTRALIAN STOCK EXCHANGES**
(£ million)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
New money raised via shares, debentures, etc., by industry(a)—						
Manufacturing	398.3	829.8	1,229.7	594.9	338.5	210.2
Finance property and business services	680.2	1,007.5	1,265.1	1,517.1	565.5	604.7
Wholesale and retail trade	18.1	141.5	188.0	246.8	82.5	76.1
Mining	64.6	411.7	911.4	521.7	175.8	724.8
Other industries	47.2	144.6	168.8	236.4	167.7	201.2
Total	1,208.6	2,536.0	3,763.2	3,116.9	1,330.1	1,817.0
Through shares(b)	330.2	1,081.8	2,146.8	1,303.4	744.0	1,339.6
Through debentures, unsecured notes, loans and deposits(c)	878.4	1,453.4	1,616.4	1,813.5	586.1	477.2

(a) Up until 1980-81 industry was based on the Population Census Classification of Industries (revised 1966). From 1981-82 industry is based on the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). (b) Includes preference shares. (c) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS
(£ million)

	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
OUTLAY						
Final consumption expenditure	13,502.1	16,213.7	16,716.8	18,885.8	22,060.0	25,398.9
Gross capital formation—						
Increase in stocks	-23.0	47.5	-162.1	8.0	203.3	316.5
Expenditure on new fixed assets	6,993.2	7,792.0	8,076.0	8,705.9	10,083.5	11,821.0
Expenditure on existing assets (net)	174.0	103.9	-18.8	-22.6	-452.3	-1,237.3
Total gross capital formation	7,144.2	7,848.4	7,895.0	8,691.2	9,834.5	10,900.2
Transfer payments—						
Interest	2,096.0	2,515.3	3,045.5	3,527.3	4,209.8	5,020.3
Transfers to persons	7,760.0	8,704.4	9,555.6	10,393.3	11,738.2	13,668.1
Subsidies	314.0	516.4	632.0	815.3	997.1	1,095.6
Transfers overseas	388.0	417.3	474.9	520.0	574.8	668.3
Grants for private capital purposes	160.0	194.5	204.9	231.9	205.2	319.4
Total transfer payments	10,718.0	12,348.1	13,913.0	15,487.9	17,725.0	20,769.5
Net advances—						
To the private sector	255.3	281.6	138.0	93.3	130.8	160.9
To public financial enterprises	90.8	98.5	80.8	-7.9	84.3	44.9
To overseas	42.7	0.3	18.4	79.1	54.0	-8.9
Total net advances	388.8	380.4	237.2	164.5	269.1	196.9
Total outlay	31,753.1	35,790.5	38,761.8	43,229.4	49,888.3	57,266.4
of which—						
Current outlay	24,063.2	27,367.2	30,424.8	34,141.6	39,579.8	45,648.8
Capital outlay	7,689.9	8,423.3	8,327.1	9,087.9	10,308.6	11,416.6

(a) Excludes financial enterprises

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS—continued
(£ million)

	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS						
Receipts—						
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	24,811.1	26,958.9	29,397.4	34,212.5	40,354.9	46,915.8
Income from public enterprises	1,192.1	1,388.1	1,668.0	1,838.6	1,904.2	2,320.3
Interest, etc., received	826.9	1,014.3	1,061.1	1,310.4	1,591.3	1,865.9
Total receipts	26,830.1	29,361.3	32,126.5	37,361.5	43,850.4	51,092.0
Financing items—						
Net borrowing—						
Treasury notes	363.2	193.5	1,546.8	705.3	1,312.2	347.4
Commonwealth Government securities	2,087.5	2,879.2	2,469.6	893.4	187.4	693.2
Local authority and public corporation securities	1,445.4	1,534.5	1,715.3	2,248.3	2,364.1	3,142.4
Other general government securities	126.4	118.0	204.2	274.5	311.2	408.1
Total net borrowing	4,032.4	4,825.0	5,935.9	4,121.4	3,800.1	3,896.3
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+),						
International Monetary Fund	—	—	27.9	60.6	106.7	0.3
Net receipts of private trust funds	308.3	326.6	326.4	357.1	462.0	628.8
Reduction in cash and bank balances	854.2	121.6	718.5	394.5	452.1	628.6
Reduction in security holdings	33.2	464.9	526.3	798.6	210.4	78.2
Other funds available (including errors and omissions)—						
Depreciation allowances	851.5	965.0	1,091.5	1,160.7	1,341.1	1,487.5
Other	552.0	656.0	498.5	572.4	783.3	710.6
Total financing items	4,923.1	6,429.3	6,635.3	5,868.0	6,037.9	6,173.4
Total funds available	31,753.1	35,790.6	38,761.8	43,229.4	49,888.3	57,265.4

(a) Excludes financial enterprises

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1981-82**

**I. OUTLAY
(\$ million)**

	<i>Common- wealth authori- ties</i>	<i>State authori- ties</i>	<i>Local authori- ties</i>	<i>All public authori- ties</i>
Final consumption expenditure	8,710.4	15,435.1	1,254.5	25,400.0
Gross capital formation—				
Increase in stocks	154.7	131.4	20.4	316.5
Expenditure on new fixed assets	2,158.3	7,761.3	1,901.4	11,821.0
Expenditure on existing assets, fixed including land (net)	-264.3	-988.6	-4.4	-1,237.3
Total gross capital formation	10,769.1	22,359.2	3,171.9	36,300.2
Transfer payments—				
Interest paid	3,137.6	3,181.9	435.2	5,020.3
Transfers to persons	13,343.3	322.8	—	13,666.1
Subsidies	947.6	147.6	—	1,095.2
Transfers overseas	668.2	0.1	—	668.3
Grants for private capital purposes	228.3	91.0	—	319.3
Grants to the States—				
for current purposes	10,934.8	—	43.9	(b)
for capital purposes	1,679.5	—	12.6	(b)
Grants to the Northern Territory—				
for current purposes	448.9	—	—	(b)
for capital purposes	90.3	—	—	(b)
Grants to local authorities	26.2	747.6	—	(b)
Total transfer payments	31,504.7	4,500.9	491.7	20,769.5
Net advances—				
To the private sector	82.5	74.7	3.7	160.9
To public financial enterprises	-14.9	59.8	—	44.9
To the States	782.0	—	—	(b)
To the Northern Territory	80.2	—	—	(b)
To local authorities	—	21.1	—	(b)
To overseas	-8.9	—	—	-8.9
Total net advances	920.9	155.7	3.7	196.9
Total outlay	43,194.7	27,015.8	3,667.2	67,265.4
of which—				
current outlay	38,208.4	19,557.7	1,733.5	45,848.8
capital outlay	4,986.3	7,458.1	1,933.7	11,416.6

(a) Excludes financial enterprises (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants, advances and interest are not shown

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1981-82—continued
II. RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS
(\$ million)**

	<i>Common- wealth authorities</i>	<i>State authorities</i>	<i>Local authorities</i>	<i>All public authorities</i>
Receipts—				
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	37,990.7	7,104.2	1,821.0	46,915.9
Income from public enterprises	1,318.9	767.9	243.6	2,320.3
Property income—				
Interest received from the States and Northern Territory	1,738.6	—	—	(b)
Other interest received	273.9	805.9	194.2	1,274.0
Land, rent, royalties, dividends	64.9	517.0	—	581.9
Total property income	2,077.4	1,322.9	194.2	1,655.9
Grants from the Commonwealth Government—				
for current purposes	—	11,362.0	—	(b)
for capital purposes	—	1,769.8	—	(b)
direct to local authorities	—	—	29.1	(b)
Grants from State authorities	—	—	747.8	(b)
Grants from local authorities	—	58.6	—	(b)
Total receipts	41,387.0	22,393.3	3,035.4	51,092.0
Financing items—				
Net borrowing—				
Treasury bills and notes	-347.4	—	—	-347.4
Commonwealth Government securities	693.2	—	—	693.2
Local authority and public corporation securities	398.9	2,365.7	290.2	3,055.8
Other general government securities	—	408.1	—	408.1
Total net borrowing	745.7	2,773.8	290.2	3,809.7
Advances from the Commonwealth Government—				
For loan works purposes	—	730.4	—	(b)
Other	—	131.7	—	(b)
Advances from State authorities	—	—	21.1	(b)
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+) International Monetary Fund	0.3	—	—	0.3
Net receipts of private trust funds	386.6	262.6	-19.4	628.8
Reduction in cash and bank balances	-83.3	-474.9	-70.3	-628.6
Reduction in security holdings	113.9	-34.7	-1.1	78.1
Other funds available—				
Depreciation allowances	754.1	631.1	102.4	1,487.6
Other	-108.6	596.7	308.9	797.0
Total financing items	1,807.7	4,616.8	631.8	6,173.0
Total funds available	43,194.7	27,010.1	3,667.2	57,265.4

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants, advances and interest are not shown.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : FINAL CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE**
(£ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
General public services—			
General administration, n.e.c.	2,071.9	2,417.4	2,724.5
External affairs	135.6	155.5	182.1
Law, order and public safety	1,359.9	1,601.6	1,861.2
General research	209.6	251.4	313.2
Defence	2,786.4	3,290.8	3,832.2
Education	5,669.8	6,561.6	7,536.7
Health	3,658.9	4,266.6	4,804.1
Social security and welfare	573.5	708.4	825.6
Housing	14.4	15.5	16.9
Community and regional development	92.0	101.3	109.0
Protection of the environment	153.2	167.5	189.9
Community amenities	18.8	20.9	21.3
Recreation and culture	683.6	813.5	947.7
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	592.3	676.5	753.1
Mining, manufacturing and construction	116.4	134.5	134.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	10.2	14.8	15.0
Transport and communication	181.7	245.4	330.3
Other economic services	586.9	710.0	776.5
Other purposes	10.2	13.8	25.7
Total	18,935.1	22,166.1	25,399.9

ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX
(£ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1980-81
Income tax—			
Individuals	15,040	17,543	21,224
Companies	3,501	4,800	5,215
Estate, gift, probate and succession duties	220	175	139
Customs duties	1,629	1,884	2,157
Excise duties	4,965	5,834	5,994
Sales tax	1,865	2,102	2,654
Primary production taxes	278	353	234
Payroll tax	1,707	1,937	2,411
Property taxes	1,667	1,859	2,123
Liquor taxes	177	206	235
Taxes on gambling	567	634	727
Taxes on ownership and operation of motor vehicles	772	849	1,031
Stamp duties, n.e.c.	1,000	1,250	1,355
Other taxes, fees, fines, etc.	829	963	1,218
Total	34,217	40,388	46,916

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : EXPENDITURE ON NEW FIXED
ASSETS, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE**
(£ million)

	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
General public services—			
General administration	320.9	354.1	392.0
External affairs	9.1	13.9	15.5
Law, order and public safety	150.8	153.8	147.3
General research	49.3	61.3	87.0
Education	659.4	651.0	650.3
Health	320.6	284.2	256.0
Social security and welfare	29.1	30.1	34.1
Housing and community amenities—			
Housing	280.3	359.8	357.6
Community and regional development	61.7	86.3	112.4
Protection of the environment	517.0	535.9	606.3
Community amenities	6.2	8.7	8.1
Recreation and culture	247.4	321.4	310.8
Economic services—			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	217.0	248.7	264.8
Mining, manufacturing and construction	167.1	172.7	171.7
Electricity and gas	1,488.1	1,875.0	2,663.2
Water supply	362.3	399.3	484.3
Rail transport(b)	505.8	549.5	743.1
Sea transport	161.0	272.4	375.0
Road systems and regulation	1,786.9	1,974.7	2,138.6
Air transport	180.7	331.6	456.8
Pipelines	9.4	28.7	45.2
Other transport services, n.e.c.	54.4	56.6	66.7
Communications	976.9	1,171.3	1,268.2
Other economic services(c)	123.5	114.0	148.7
Other purposes	24.1	28.7	35.4
Total	6,705.9	10,083.5	11,821.0

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) Includes suburban rail transport system. (c) Includes general administration, regulation and research.

INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1981-82 INCOME YEAR
(Taxable individuals)

<i>Grade of taxable income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
\$	No.	\$ million	\$ million
Under 5,000	320,408	1,465.6	37.9
5,000-5,999	367,370	2,013.7	133.2
6,000-6,999	335,968	2,182.7	220.3
7,000-7,999	332,954	2,495.8	308.6
8,000-8,999	319,940	2,718.7	394.1
9,000-9,999	322,076	3,060.3	497.6
10,000-10,999	342,046	3,594.2	633.5
11,000-11,999	386,427	4,448.1	832.2
12,000-12,999	401,874	5,022.7	979.7
13,000-13,999	389,739	5,259.3	1,061.7
14,000-14,999	358,425	5,194.2	1,079.4
15,000-15,999	322,100	4,988.8	1,063.9
16,000-16,999	288,077	4,750.0	1,036.5
17,000-17,999	265,807	4,651.2	1,037.8
18,000-18,999	224,226	4,145.0	954.5
19,000-19,999	192,623	3,753.7	901.9
20,000-21,999	295,048	6,176.5	1,564.1
22,000-23,999	208,727	4,787.5	1,288.3
24,000-25,999	141,944	3,540.3	1,000.5
26,000-27,999	98,658	2,658.3	783.3
28,000-29,999	69,676	2,016.3	615.3
30,000-34,999	101,136	3,258.1	1,044.6
35,000-39,999	52,331	1,937.1	664.4
40,000-49,999	35,277	1,552.1	590.4
50,000-99,999	23,796	1,505.9	670.0
100,000 and over	3,180	505.7	271.7
Total	6,199,831	87,681.7	19,665.3

INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1981-82 INCOME YEAR
(Taxable individuals)

<i>Grade of taxable income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
\$	No	\$ million	\$ million
Under 5,000	320,406	1 465 6	37 9
5,000 5 999	367 370	2,013 7	133 2
6,000 6 999	335 968	2,182 7	220 3
7 000 7 999	332 954	2 495 8	308 6
8 000 8 999	319,940	2,718 7	394 1
9,000 9 999	322,076	3,060 3	497 6
10,000 10,999	342 046	3,594 2	633 5
11,000 11,999	386 427	4 448 1	832 2
12,000 12 999	401 874	5,022 7	979 7
13,000 13,999	389 739	5,259 3	1,061 7
14,000 14 999	358 425	5,194 2	1,079 4
15,000 15 999	322 100	4,988 8	1,063 9
16,000 16 999	288,077	4,750 0	1,036 5
17,000 17 999	265,807	4,651 2	1,037 8
18,000 18 999	224 226	4 145 0	954 5
19,000 19 999	192,623	3,753 7	901 9
20,000 21 999	295,048	6,176 5	1 564 1
22,000 23 999	208,727	4 787 5	1,288 3
24,000 25 999	141 944	3,540 3	1 000 5
26,000 27 999	98,658	2,658 3	783 3
28,000 29 999	69,676	2,018 3	615 3
30,000 34,999	101,136	3,258 1	1,044 6
35,000 39 999	52 331	1,937 1	664 4
40,000 49 999	35,277	1,552 1	590 4
50,000 99 999	23 796	1,505 9	670 0
100,000 and over	3,180	505 7	271 7
Total	6,199,831	87,681 7	19,665 3

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE COMMONWEALTH
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**
(£ million)

	<i>30 June</i>		
	<i>1981</i>	<i>1982</i>	<i>1983</i>
For Commonwealth Government purposes —			
Repayable in Australian currency			
Inscribed stock and bonds	5 037.4	5,570.0	8,307.7
Australian savings bonds	1,215.7	381.2	2,633.9
Special bonds	30.4	11.1	1.3
Income equalization deposit	163.3	165.7	155.5
Drought bonds	0.3	0.2	0.1
Advance loan subscriptions	—	—	—
Overdue securities	4.4	7.8	6.8
Treasury notes	3,527.4	3,680.0	3,635.8
Treasury bills	—	—	—
Internal	1,156.2	1,364.5	1,212.3
Public	1,900.0	1,400.0	—
Total	13 035.1	12 580.4	15,953.4
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	4,618.7	5,335.7	6,905.2
Total Commonwealth Government	17 653.8	17 916.1	22,858.5
On account of States —			
Repayable in Australian currency —			
Inscribed stock and bonds	12 530.7	13,067.0	13,464.2
Australian savings bonds	1,595.2	1 828.7	2 038.9
Special bonds	196.0	92.5	30.6
Tax free stock	14.7	13.9	13.8
Stock issued to Government	—	—	—
Savings banks under special agreements	603.9	651.6	707.8
Debentures	7.7	3.3	—
Overdue securities	—	—	0.2
Total	14,948.2	15,657.0	16,255.5
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	33.3	16.3	13.9
Total States	14,981.5	15,673.3	16,269.4
Total Commonwealth Government and States	32,635.4	33,589.4	39,127.9

(a) Australian currency equivalent

DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84
Final consumption expenditure			
Private	90 210	101 767	112 848
Government	25 356	29 080	32 091
Gross fixed capital expenditure			
Private	25 928	23 690	23 938
Public enterprises	6 166	8 027	8 387
General government	4 705	5 483	6 401
Increase in stocks	1 500	2 572	1 313
Statistical discrepancy	1 316	1 652	2 758
Gross national expenditure	155 181	167 107	187 736
Exports of goods and services	22 657	24 485	27 806
National turnover of goods and services	177 838	191 592	215 542
Less imports of goods and services	28 561	27 993	30 307
Expenditure on gross domestic product	149 277	163 599	185 235
Wages, salaries and supplements	83 268	92 161	97 726
Gross operating surplus			
Trading enterprises			
Companies	16 491	17 149	22 729
Unincorporated	16 332	15 152	19 087
Dwellings owned by persons	11 589	14 151	16 667
Public	3 111	3 625	4 638
Financial enterprises	3 857	4 813	5 496
Less imputed bank service charge	3 809	4 595	5 190
Gross domestic product at factor cost	130 839	142 456	161 153
Indirect taxes less subsidies	18 438	21 143	24 082
Gross domestic product	149 277	163 599	185 235
Gross farm product	7 387	5 727	9 119
Gross non-farm product	141 890	157 872	176 116

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216 0)

Source: *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia: September Quarter, 1984* (5206 0)

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	75 287	76 360	78 396
Government	19 952	20 829	21 732
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	21 387	17 538	16 889
Public	8 619	9 465	9 770
Increase in stocks	1 325	1 848	1 210
Statistical discrepancy	1 134	1 251	1 911
Gross national expenditure	127 704	123 695	123 908
Exports of goods and services	20 657	20 904	22 396
Less imports of goods and services	25 320	22 860	24 159
Expenditure on gross domestic product	123 041	121 639	128 145
Gross farm product	7 711	6 293	8 472
Gross non farm product	115 330	115 346	119 673

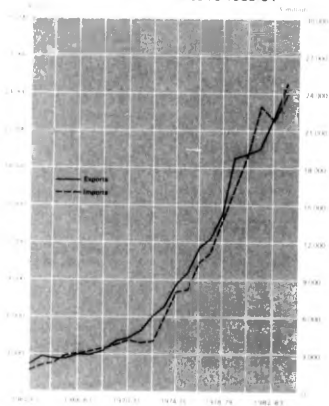
**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND
INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private—			
Dwellings	5 296	3 911	4 242
Non dwelling construction	3 928	3 401	2 647
Equipment	12 163	10 226	10 000
Total private	21 387	17 538	16 889
Public	8 619	9 465	9 770
Total	30 006	27 003	26 659
Increase in stocks—			
Private non farm	632	1 603	325
Public authority	285	375	205
Farm	408	620	1 330
Total	1 325	1 848	1 210

Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in *Australian National Accounts: Concepts Sources and Methods* (5216 0)

Source: *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure Australia September Quarter 1984* (5206 0)

FOREIGN TRADE 1962-63 TO 1983-84



FOREIGN TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of
			Exports (+) or Imports (-)
	\$m	\$m	\$m
1978/79	14,241	13,752	+489
1979/80	18,871	16,218	+2,653
1980/81	19,177	18,965	+212
1981/82	19,575	23,006	-3,430
1982/83	22,123	21,806	+317
1983/84	24,767	24,061	+706

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS(a) (\$ million)

Sec Div No	Description	1983/84	
		Exports	Imports
0	Food and live animals	6,147.0	1,015.2
00	Live animals chiefly for food	249.0	36.6
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,393.9	14.0
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	367.6	67.9
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	396.2	260.4
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	2,704.1	46.8
05	Vegetables and fruit	226.2	224.8
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	648.0	17.7
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	38.6	264.5
08	Feeding stuff for animals (except unmilled cereals)	101.0	29.8
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	22.3	52.6
1	Beverages and tobacco	73.3	196.1
11	Beverages	58.7	105.8
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14.6	90.4

For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(a) — continued**
(£ million)

Sic Div No	Description	1983/84	
		Exports	Imports
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6,848.2	762.2
21	Hides, skins and furskins raw	268.8	3.2
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	15.1	23.0
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	3.2	62.8
24	Cork and wood	220.5	227.7
25	Pulp and waste paper	4.1	98.1
26	Textile fibres and their wastes	2,057.1	103.6
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)	122.8	171.6
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4,102.8	17.9
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	53.9	54.3
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5,198.3	2,218.7
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	3,336.9	4.2
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,429.3	2,213.2
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	432.0	1.3
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	105.4	111.0
41	Animal oils and fats	93.6	1.0
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	5.0	62.9
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	6.9	47.4
5	Chemicals	501.6	2,150.9
51	Organic chemicals	45.3	605.8
52	Inorganic chemicals	44.1	181.6
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20.8	101.3
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	118.7	221.3
55	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	38.4	134.0
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	8.6	125.6
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	7.6	15.8
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and others	131.2	485.3
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	87.0	280.3
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,583.9	3,984.4
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	52.5	82.5
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	302.0
63	Cork and wood manufactures (except furniture)	6.8	118.2
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	54.0	615.5

For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS(a) continued**
(£ million)

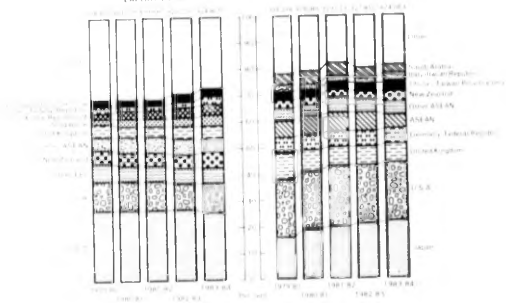
Div. No.	Description	1983-84	
		Exports	Imports
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	148.0	1 302.4
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	152.9	424.2
67	Iron and steel	417.0	435.9
68	Non-ferrous metals	1 535.7	98.2
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	204.6	605.6
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1 336.8	9 317.7
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	185.6	586.6
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	179.1	1 151.4
73	Metallworking machinery	30.5	145.7
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and parts	176.1	1 146.7
75	Office machines and ADP equipment	118.1	1 142.1
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	51.4	966.0
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof	145.8	1 125.8
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	268.5	2 303.3
79	Other transport equipment	181.6	750.1
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	510.3	3 119.2
81	Sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	8.5	45.0
82	Furniture and parts thereof	18.8	144.5
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	2.3	107.2
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	16.5	425.4
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts thereof	5.2	160.3
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	147.2	511.0
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.	148.8	402.5
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	163.1	1 323.3
9A	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	709.4	674.2
	Total merchandise(b)	24 014.3	23 549.7
9B	Non-merchandise(c)	752.4	511.3
Total		24 766.6	24 061.0

(a) Exports and imports have been classified according to the AIECC and AICC respectively, which from 1 July 1978 have been based on the second revision of the Standard International Trade Classification. (b) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (c) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export and Import Commodity Classifications.

VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, PROPORTIONS BY COUNTRY 1979 80 TO 1983 84

EXPORTS (\$m)

IMPORTS (\$m)



EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS 1983-84

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value	Percentage of total	Value	Percentage of total
	\$m	%	\$m	%
ASEAN	2 157	8.7	1 241	5.2
Indonesia	379	1.5	300	1.2
Malaysia	467	1.9	257	1.1
Singapore	948	3.8	470	2.0
Republic of Other	362	1.5	214	0.9
Canada	315	1.3	460	1.9
China				
excl. Taiwan Province	609	2.5	312	1.3
Taiwan Province only	704	2.8	854	3.5
EEC	3 365	13.6	5 105	21.2
France	482	1.9	514	2.1
Germany	721	2.9	1 385	5.8
Federal Republic of Italy	482	1.9	748	3.1
Netherlands	319	1.3	336	1.4
United Kingdom	1 139	4.6	1 739	7.2
Other	221	0.9	383	1.6
Hong Kong	610	2.5	552	2.3
Iran Islamic Republic of	294	1.2	3	—
Japan	6 534	26.4	5 367	22.3
Korea Republic of	937	3.8	383	1.6
New Zealand	1 422	5.7	922	3.8
Papua New Guinea	494	2.0	77	0.3
Saudi Arabia	388	1.6	680	2.8
United States of America	2 701	10.9	5 189	21.6
U.S.S.R.	583	2.4	12	—
Other countries	3 654	14.6	2 904	12.2
Total	24 767	100.0	24 061	100.0

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE

Gross Customs and Primage Revenue collected during 1983-84 was \$2 381 million whilst Gross Excise Revenue collected was \$7 967 million. Customs, Primage and Excise Refunds and Drawbacks totalled \$264 million.

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(£ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Rural exports f.o.b.			
Meat and meat preparations	1 596	1 790	1 311
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	2 236	1 606	2 275
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	784	816	758
Wool and sheep skins	1 701	1 603	1 699
Other dairy products (fruit, etc.)	1 652	1 734	1 682
<i>Total</i>	<i>7 969</i>	<i>7 548</i>	<i>7 725</i>
Non-rural exports f.o.b.			
Metal ores and minerals	2 873	2 910	3 124
Mineral fuels			
Coal (coke and briquettes)	1 797	2 050	2 382
Other	771	857	1 183
Metals and metal manufactures	1 953	2 214	2 216
Machinery and transport equipment	857	832	931
Other	1 474	1 548	1 849
<i>Total</i>	<i>9 675</i>	<i>10 411</i>	<i>11 685</i>
Exports f.o.b.	17 644	17 959	19 410
Exports of services	3 013	2 945	2 986
Exports of goods and services	20 657	20 904	22 396

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(£ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Food, beverages and tobacco	932	935	1 033
Fuels	2 013	1 901	1 457
Basic materials	836	683	787
Chemicals (including plastics)	1 622	1 464	1 742
Textiles, fabrics, etc.	1 084	951	1 159
Metals and metal manufactures	1 244	1 004	940
Machinery and transport equipment	8 121	7 026	7 249
Other	3 936	3 669	4 344
Imports f.o.b.	19 788	17 633	18 711
Imports of services	6 532	5 227	5 448
Imports of goods and services	26 320	22 860	24 159

NOTE: For concepts of above statistics see the publication *Exports and Imports (Balance of Payments Basis) at Constant Prices: Australia* (5332/0)

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS STATISTICAL SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

1981 82 1982 83 1983 84

CURRENT ACCOUNT

Visible trade			
Exports f.o.b.	19 083	20 656	23 689
Imports f.o.b.	22 379	21 710	23 498
Balance of trade	3 296	1 054	171
Invisible credits			
Transportation	2 095	2 185	2 275
Travel	1 030	1 128	1 278
Government	161	194	207
Miscellaneous	288	322	362
Property income	673	1 145	1 496
Transfers	798	948	1 005
Invisible debits			
Transportation	3 742	3 663	3 844
Travel	1 696	1 857	2 053
Government	321	371	387
Miscellaneous	422	492	569
Property income	3 152	3 328	5 643
Transfers			
Government	733	803	874
Other	491	600	625
Balance on current account	8 809	8 246	7 204

CAPITAL INFLOW AND MONETARY MOVEMENTS

Government capital movements			
Securities	541	967	1 184
Other	78	154	578
Total government	463	813	606
Private capital movements			
Foreign investment in enterprises in Australia—			
Undistributed income	247	603	625
Other direct investment	1 936	1 495	1 588
Portfolio investment and institutional loans	7 197	7 642	6 461
Total enterprises	9 380	8 534	8 674
Australian investment abroad	1 012	1 455	1 738
Trade credit net	198	301	49
Non official monetary sector transactions	106	661	166
Balancing item	1 030	429	1 297
Net apparent capital inflow	10 163	8 682	9 054
Official monetary movements—			
Changes in official reserve assets	1 364	2 460	1 855
Allocation of Special Drawing Rights			
Other transactions	10	24	5
Net official monetary movements	1 354	2 436	1 850

FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES IN AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

Year	Level of foreign investment(a)		Inflow of foreign investment				Income payable abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans	Total	
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1978-79	5 236	9 844	824	513	620	1 957	1 929
1979-80	5 786	11 217	1 018	522	1 476	3 016	2 482
1980-81	7 496	14 642	829	1 560	3 644	6 034	2 527
1981-82	8 653	23 385	247	1 938	7 198	9 383	2 562
1982-83	10 020	33 040	603	1 496	7 642	8 634	2 579
1983-84	n.a.	40 703	625	1 588	6 461	8 674	4 743

(a) At 30 June (b) Paid up value only (c) Includes undistributed income

AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN ENTERPRISES
(£ million)

Year	Level of Australian investment(a)		Outflow of Australian investment				Income receivable from abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans	Total	
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1978-79	703	995	160	65	32	267	306
1979-80	973	1 265	231	226	116	574	433
1980-81	1 062	1 300	199	246	14	459	400
1981-82	1 634	1 730	107	556	376	1 039	299
1982-83	2 217	2 008	242	533	678	1 453	448
1983-84	n.a.	n.a.	291	1 161	279	1 731	496

(a) At 30 June (b) Paid up value only (c) On direct investment only (includes undistributed income)

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

	June qtr 1983	Sept qtr 1983	Dec qtr 1983	March qtr 1984	June qtr 1984	Sept qtr 1984
LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)						
Number						
Establishments	1 046	1 039	1 050	1 062	1 045	1 048
Guest rooms	31 468	31 471	31 800	31 910	32 172	33 092
Bed spaces	76 012	75 894	76 775	77 601	78 445	81 218
Room occupancy rates %	47.2	51.8	50.8	52.0	52.2	54.0
Bed occupancy rates %	29.7	33.3	31.9	33.0	32.6	34.2
Gross takings from accommodation \$ 000	61 644	70 978	71 141	75 025	74 213	84 486

MOTELS ETC (b)

Number						
Establishments	2 722	2 733	2 766	2 774	2 796	2 811
Guest rooms	69 968	70 281	71 148	71 590	72 474	73 431
Bed spaces	205 457	206 589	209 337	211 270	213 832	216 350
Room occupancy rates %	53.3	57.4	53.0	55.5	54.9	57.6
Bed occupancy rates %	32.8	35.7	32.3	35.5	33.9	35.7
Gross takings from accommodation \$ 000	121 017	137 213	127 114	138 065	134 878	152 465

CARAVAN PARKS(b)

Number						
Establishments	1 856	1 867	1 875	1 876	1 870	1 868
Capacity: total caravan sites, cabins, flats, etc	200 216	202 641	206 441	205 974	206 322	205 881
Site occupancy rates %	21.6	21.1	23.5	30.4	22.3	20.8
Gross takings from accommodation \$ 000	25 497	27 240	31 704	38 041	29 290	29 470

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast

(b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation Australia* (8635 0)

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Commonwealth of Australia 1985
Australian Bureau of Statistics

0 500 1 000
SCALE (kilometres)

ANNUAL RAINFALL mm (medium)



DISTANCE (kilometres)

Sydney Perth	3 400
Adelaide Darwin	2 700
Darwin Singapore	3 400
Sydney Tokyo	7 900
Sydney San Francisco	12 100
Sydney London	17 100

AREA (000 sq kilometres)

Australia	7 862
Europe (excl USSR)	4 920
USA	9 372
United Kingdom	244

